

Catalogue of type specimens of molluscs in the collection of The Manchester Museum, The University of Manchester, UK

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Abstract

This paper presents the first published listing of the holdings of type specimens of mollusc in The Manchester Museum (University of Manchester, UK), the fourth largest mollusc collection in Britain. Type material relating to 480 taxa, including holotypes, paratypes and syntypes, are included in the present catalogue, mainly coming from the collections of A Abercrombie (India), RD Darbishire, Prof. AC Haddon (Torres Straits), Rev. J Hadfield (Lifu, Loyalty Islands), LJ Shackleford (especially *Marginella*), GC Spence (especially African land snails and *Urocoptis* and many specimens from M Connolly and HB Preston), FW Townsend (Persian Gulf), syntype material from the Scottish National Antarctic Expedition (1902-1904) and that received from the Smithsonian Institution in 1973 in exchange. There is undoubtedly more type material within the collection which is not identified as such as yet.

Keywords

Museums, type specimens, molluscs

Introduction

The Manchester Museum holds what is probably the fourth largest mollusc collection in Britain, with 166,000 lots (a previous count reported 80,000 lots and 400,000 specimens, see Hancock and Morgan 1980). This collection contains many type specimens, including holotypes, paratypes and syntypes. Specimens such as these are of fundamental importance to the study of taxonomy, systematics and biodiversity and are an irreplaceable resource. No catalogue of the type specimens contained within these

collections has hitherto been available to researchers and it is hoped that the present catalogue will serve to encourage researchers to make increased use of the Museum's extensive and important collections. The collections have been the subject of various databasing projects and are searchable using the museum's website (www.museum.manchester.ac.uk).

Type material is mainly found in the collections of A Abercrombie (India), RD Darbshire, Prof. AC Haddon (Torres Straits), Rev. J Hadfield (Lifu, Loyalty Islands), LJ Shackleford (especially *Marginella*), GC Spence (especially African land snails and *Urocoptis* and many specimens from M Connolly and HB Preston, see Jackson 1946), FW Townsend (Persian Gulf), syntype material from the Scottish National Antarctic Expedition (1902-1904) and that received from the Smithsonian Institution in 1973 in exchange. Material from the collections of A Abercrombie, Prof. AC Haddon, Rev. J Hadfield, LJ Shackleford, FW Townsend and the Scottish National Antarctic Expedition was described by JC Melvill who had close connections with The Manchester Museum; many species were described together with R Standen of the museum.

The bulk of JC Melvill's collection is housed in the National Museum of Wales, Cardiff and there is also type material in the Natural History Museum, London. The main collections from the Scottish National Antarctic Expedition described by Melvill are in the National Museums of Scotland, Edinburgh. Types from M Connolly's collection are also to be found in the Natural History Museum, London and the National Museum of Wales, Cardiff. Types from HB Preston's collection are widespread as he dealt in specimens; many are found in other British, European and American museums. The Wollaston collection, described by RT Lowe, is distributed between the Natural History Museum (London), National Museum of Wales (Cardiff), Oxford University Museum of Natural History and Cambridge University Museum of Zoology. Type material from American authors including WH Dall, HA Pilsbry and P Bartsch, is mainly to be found in the Smithsonian Institution (Washington DC), American Museum of Natural History (New York) and the Philadelphia Academy of Natural Sciences.

The collection grew around that of the Manchester Society for the Promotion of Natural History, which acquired one of William Swainson's shell collections in 1825 and which also included the collection of Captain Thomas Brown (see Dance 1966, 1986). Type specimens relating to these two collectors have not been located to date. It is very likely that there is additional type material in the collections which remains to be identified as such.

Methods and presentation

Only primary types, ie. holotypes, paratypes and syntypes, are included in this catalogue. Topotypes are not listed although there are many of these in the collections, particularly in those of EL Layard, GC Spence and LW Stratton. No attempt has been made to designate lectotypes or paralectotypes as this is outwith the scope of the present catalogue; similarly, any designations which have inadvertently been made by me should

not be regarded as proper designations. Lectotypes may already have been designated for some names (e.g. by Schouteden 1936 from some of HB Preston's names). In publications where a holotype or 'type' was not designated, names are recorded as syntypes. Specimens considered to have formed part of the type series (i.e. available to the author at the time of description) are listed as syntypes. Where an author clearly indicated an individual shell as a 'type' in the original description, such as by providing a museum accession number, this is taken to indicate the author's intention to select a 'holotype'. Where measurements alone are given, this is not taken as sufficient evidence to indicate a 'holotype' as, in many cases, although measurements from a single specimen are given, it is clear from the description that the author was referring to a number of specimens. Other specimens from the localities listed in descriptions and known or considered to have been in the possession of the author at the time have been referred to as 'paratypes' or 'possible paratypes'. All 'possible paratypes' are therefore at least topotypes. The locality from which the author's selected 'type' came is indicated where this is known. Where it is clear that only a single specimen was being described, the specimen has been referred to as a 'holotype' with the caveat, 'the only specimen described' in brackets. All original references were checked for the preparation of the present catalogue; references were traced using the Zoological Record, Boss et al. 1968, Adam 1971, Ruhoff 1973 and Trew 1987. The format of the catalogue largely follows that of Trew (1992), which was invaluable to the preparation of this work.

Each entry in the catalogue consists of the name as first published, arranged in alphabetical order of the lowest taxonomic ranking of the scientific name (species or subspecies). The reference to the first page of the original description, and references to figures (where there are any) are given. Where the name appeared in the paper before the description, both page references are given. Full bibliographic references are given at the end of the catalogue. Stated localities are exactly as they appear in original publications; additional locality information taken from specimen labels is provided in square brackets. The form of type, together with The Manchester Museum accession number, is provided, and the collection from which the specimens came is given in parentheses. Specimens are dry shells apart from a small number of eggs cited in descriptions and which are recorded as such.

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A

- abercrombiei**, *Raeta* Melvill 1893: 64; pl. 1, fig. 25. *Nomen nudum* in Melvill and Ab-
ercrombie 1893: 48. Bombay. Seven syntypes (one complete and 6 single valves)
EE.3661 {Abercrombie}.
- abinsiensis**, *Limicolaria* Shackleford and Spence 1916: 127; text fig. Abinsi, Benué Riv-
er, Northern Nigeria. Holotype (the only specimen described) EE.6333 {Spence}.
- aceraea**, *Barbatia* (*Acar*) Melvill and Standen 1899b: 186; pl. 10, fig. 15. Torres
Straits. Two syntypes EE.3664 {Haddon}.
- acidalia**, *Microtheca* Melvill and Standen 1899b: 177; pl. 10, figs. 10, 10a. Torres
Straits. One syntype EE.3665 {Haddon}.
- acklinsense** Bartsch 1946: 210, 211; pl. 35, fig. 5. New subspecies of *Chondropoma*
(*Chondropoma*) *glabratum* Reeve 1863. Jamaica Bay [Acklin Island, Bahamas]. Six
paratypes EE.3681 {Smithsonian Institution}.
- adelpha**, *Cerithiopsis* Melvill and Standen 1896: 302; pl. 10, fig. 55. Loyalty Islands.
Figured syntype EE.3697 and 2 syntypes EE.7664 {Hadfield}.
- adjacens**, *Subuliniscus* Connolly 1923a: 360; pl. 1, fig. 12. Kenya, Larogi Hills. Two
syntypes EE.5414 {Spence ex Connolly}.
- admirabilis**, *Planispira* Smith 1896: 147; pl. 10, fig. 7. Jamea Island. One syntype
EE.5064 {Spence}.
- aeolomitres**, *Bittium* Melvill and Standen 1896: 298; pl. 10, fig. 46. Loyalty Islands.
Figured syntype EE.3699 {Hadfield}.
- affinis**, *Buliminus* Preston 1910c: 165; text fig. Harar, Southern Abyssinia. Two poss-
ible syntypes EE.6078 {Spence ex Connolly ex Preston}.
- agapeta**, *Minolia* Melvill and Standen 1896: 312; pl. 11, fig. 77. Loyalty Islands.
Figured syntype EE.3700 {Hadfield}.
- agna**, *Mangilia* Melvill and Standen 1896: 279; pl. 9, fig. 12. Loyalty Islands. Figured
syntype EE.3770, 17 possible syntypes EE.8076 and 2 possible syntypes EE.8077
{Hadfield}.
- albaniense**, *Opeas* Connolly 1919a: 217; text fig. 2. Cape Province, Alicedale [local-
ity of author's 'type', *vide* Connolly 1939: 352]; Grahamstown. Two paratypes
[Alicedale] EE.5411 {Spence ex Connolly}.
- albocinctum**, *Bittium* Melvill and Standen 1896: 299; pl. 10, fig. 47. Loyalty Islands.
Figured syntype EE.3702, 3 syntypes EE.7925 and 3 possible syntypes EE.8111
{Hadfield}.
- alchymista**, *Marginella* (*Glabella*) Melvill and Standen 1903a: 309; pl. 22, fig. 13.
Maskat, Gulf of Oman, 1-15 fathoms; Gulf of Oman lat. 24°58'N., long. 56°54'E.,
156 fathoms; lat. 24°05'N., long. 57°55'E., 205 fathoms. Seven possible syntypes
[Gulf of Oman, 156 fathoms] EE.7640 {Townsend} and 7 possible syntypes [Gulf
of Oman, 156 fathoms] EE.3164 {Shackleford ex Townsend}.
- algida**, *Turritella* Melvill and Standen 1912: 352; pl. 7, fig. 14. Trawl, Burdwood
Bank, south of the Falklands, at 56 fathoms [lat. 54° 25'S., long. 57°32'W., 'Scotia'
station 346]. Two syntypes EE.3666 {SNAE}.

- aliciae**, *Mangilia (Glyphostoma)* Melvill and Standen 1895: 95; pl. 2, fig. 15. Lifu. Figured syntype EE.3703 and 13 syntypes EE.7641, 33 possible syntypes EE.8060 and 39 possible syntypes EE.8061 {Hadfield}.
- altenai**, *Imparietula* Gittenberger 1967: 130; text figs. 2-4. Three km südlich von Hamisköy [Trebizond Province, Turkey]. One paratype EE.7642 {Biggs}.
- amydrozona**, *Marginella (Volvaria)* Melvill 1906: 76; pl. 8, fig. 18. Persian Gulf, Gulf of Oman, Maskat, 15 fathoms. Three possible syntypes EE.3340 {Shackelford}, 3 possible syntypes EE.6524 {Shackelford ex Townsend} and 2 sets of 3 possible syntypes EE.7643 EE.7644 {collection unknown}.
- anceyi**, *Plectopylis* Gude 1901: 208; pl. 6, figs. 6a-c. Bac-Kan [locality of author's 'type']; secteur de Nac-Ri; ente Cho-Moi et That Khé. One paratype [Tonkin] EE.4788 {Spence}.
- angelicae**, *Cypraea* Clover 1974: 213; pl. 8, figs. 1, 2. West coast of Africa. Holotype EE.3667 {Clover}.
- anguidens**, *Cadulus* Melvill and Standen 1898a: 32; pl. 1, fig. 6. Madras. Figured syntype and one syntype EE.7645 {Henderson}.
- angustior**, *Opeas* Preston 1911: 475; pl. 12, fig. 33. Between Rumruti and Mount Kenia, British East Africa. Five syntypes [Rumruti] EE.5536 {Spence ex Preston}.
- antarctica**, *Mya* Melvill and Standen 1914: 134; pl. 7, figs. 6, 6a. N.W. Falklands. Holotype (the only specimen described) EE.7646 {Vallentin}.
- antarctica**, *Thracia* Melvill and Standen 1898b: 105; pl. 1, figs. 13, 13a. Shallow Bay, Lively Island, Falkland Islands. Holotype (the only specimen described) EE.7647 {Cobb}.
- antarctica**, *Tugalia* Melvill and Standen 1907b: 128; pl., fig. 1. Trawl, Burdwood Bank, south of the Falkland Islands, at 56 fathoms [lat. 54° 25'S., long. 57°32'W, 'Scotia' station 346]. One syntype EE.7648 {SNAE}. Renamed *Tugalia melvilli* Thiele 1912: 97 (*q.v.*) as *antarctica* was preoccupied.
- applanata**, *Rissoina (Zebina)* Melvill 1893: 60; pl. 1, fig. 16. *Nomen nudum* in Melvill and Abercrombie 1893: 35. Bombay. Two syntypes EE.7649 (one previously sent to Smithsonian Institution){Abercrombie}.
- arcinella**, *H[elix]. (Rimula)* Lowe 1855: 181. α . et β . fossilis ad Caniçal Maderae. Two syntypes EE.1721 {Preston 1907, ex Wollaston}.
- arthuri**, *Malvinasia* Cooper and Preston 1910: 113; pl. 4, figs. 7, 8. Falkland Islands. Ten possible syntypes EE.7650 {Cooper}.
- atkana** Dall 1886: 211. New variety of *Littorina sitkana* Philippi 1846. Bering Island. Three syntypes EE.3694 {Smithsonian Institution}.
- atkinsi** Clench and Torre in Torre and Clench 1930: 15; pl. 2, figs. 5, 6. New variety of *Urocoptis livida* Torre. Vilches Potrero, Central Soledad, Cienfuegos, Cuba. Three paratypes EE.3625 {Spence}, 29 possible paratypes EE.4820 {Spence ex Clench} and 9 possible paratypes EE.4866 {Spence ex Clench}.
- attrita** Lowe 1831: 54. New form of *Helix polymorpha* Lowe 1831: 54. In collibus montisubve Portús Sti. Two syntypes [Pico l'Anna Ferreira, Porto Santo, Madeira] EE.1714 {Preston 1907, ex Wollaston}.

- audax, Drillia*** Melvill and Standen 1903a: 313; pl. 23, fig. 1. Gulf of Oman, lat 24°58'N., 56°54'E., 156 fathoms. One possible syntype EE.7651 {Townsend}.
- aurantiaca, Cerithiopsis*** Melvill and Standen 1896: 300; pl. 10, fig. 50. Loyalty Islands. Figured syntype EE.3705 {Hadfield}.
- aurea*** Shackleford and Spence 1916: 128; text fig. New variety of *Limicolaria abinsiensis* Shackleford and Spence 1916. Abinsi, Benué River, Northern Nigeria. Holotype (the only specimen described) EE.6334 {Spence}.
- aurea*** Powell 1946: 113; pl. 10, figs. 7-8. New subspecies of *Paryphanta (Powelliphanta) gilliesi* (Smith 1880). Mangarakau, 600 feet N. of Paturau R., West Nelson. Four paratypes EE.7553.2849 {Stratton}.
- aurifera, Assimania*** Preston 1912a: 191; pl. 31, fig. 9. Gazi, British East Africa. Ten syntypes EE.5156 {Spence ex Preston}.
- australasiaca, Eulima*** Melvill and Standen 1899b: 173; pl. 10, fig. 7. Torres Straits [*vide* p.150]. One syntype EE.7652 {Haddon}.

B

- baculum-pastoris, Rissoina*** Melvill and Standen 1896: 306; pl. 11, fig. 61. Loyalty Islands. Figured syntype EE.3698 {Hadfield}.
- bairdii, Turricula*** Dall 1889: 376, 378. 'Albatross' station 2839, off San Clemente Island, California, in 414 fathoms, sand. One syntype EE.3684 {Smithsonian Institution} and two possible syntypes E.7814 {Darbishire}.
- bandorensis, Cerithiopsis (Seila)*** Melvill 1893: 62; pl. 1, fig. 19. *Nomen nudum* in Melvill and Abercrombie 1893: 33. Bombay. One syntype EE.7663 {Abercrombie}.
- barbarae, Gulella*** Connolly 1929: 219, 221; pl. 14, figs. 1, 2. Zululand. Mfongosi District. Four syntypes EE.5118 {Spence ex Connolly}.
- barbouri*** Torre and Clench 1930: 15; pl. 2, figs. 7-9. New variety of *Urocoptis livida* Torre. La Portuguesa, Central Soledad, Cienfuegos, Cuba. Three paratypes EE.3624 {Spence}, 10 possible paratypes EE.4865 {Spence ex Clench}, 10 possible paratypes [Harvard House (3 Miles North West) and Between Guabairo & Dolores] EE.4832 {Spence ex Clench}.
- bascauda, Mangilia*** Melvill and Standen 1896: 279; pl. 9, fig. 13. Loyalty Islands. Figured syntype EE.3706, 3 syntypes EE.7665, one possible syntype EE.8083 and 2 possible syntypes EE.8084 {Hadfield}.
- basseinensis, Siphonaria*** Melvill 1893: 63; pl. 1, fig. 21. *Nomen nudum* in Melvill and Abercrombie 1893: 24. Bombay. Six syntypes EE.3702 {Abercrombie}.
- batesi, Pseudoglessula*** Connolly 1923a: 348; pl. 1, fig. 6. Camerun, Bitze. Two possible syntypes EE.5431 {Spence ex Connolly}.
- behnii, Vitrina*** Lowe 1852: 112. Madeira. Two syntypes EE.1731 {Preston 1907, ex Wollaston}.
- belonis, Turbonilla*** Melvill and Standen 1896: 303; pl. 10, fig. 56. Loyalty Islands. Holotype (the only specimen described) EE.3707 {Hadfield}.

- beluchistana*, *Thalotia* Melvill 1897: 17; pl. 6, fig. 19. Charbar, 7 fathoms. One possible syntype EE.7666 {Townsend}.
- benedictus*, *Murex (Ocinebra)* Melvill and Standen 1895: 108; pl. 2, fig. 12. Lifu. Figured syntype EE.3708, 4 possible syntypes EE.7667, 2 possible syntypes EE.7668, 8 possible syntypes EE.7669 and 4 possible syntypes EE.8115 {all Hadfield}.
- berthae*, *Ennea* Melvill and Ponsonby 1901: 315; pl. 2, fig. 1. Karloof Bush, 25 miles N. of Pietermaritzburg, Natal. One possible syntype EE.5859 {Spence} and one possible syntype EE.5865 {Spence ex Burnup}.
- bicrenatus*, *Alycaeus* Godwin-Austen 1874: 148; pl. 3, fig. 5. Kopamedza Peak Naga Hills, 8-9,000 feet, in forest. Three syntypes EE.3512/76 {Collier}.
- biggsi*, *Cyclotus (Procyclus)* Schlesch 1934: 45; pl. 5, figs. 1, 2. 'Gebirge b. Kerman' [Mountains East of Kerman, S. Persia]. Two paratypes EE.7673 {Biggs}.
- bitzeensis*, *Gulella* Connolly 1922b: 491. Fig. in Connolly 1930: 38; pl. 6, fig. 6. [Locality not mentioned, probably Bitze, Camerun (*vide* Adam 1971)]. One possible syntype EE.5870 {Spence}.
- blakeanus*, *Brachyodontes (Hormomya)* Melvill and Standen 1914: 129; pl. 7, figs. 4, 4a. Roy Cove [Falkland Islands]. Holotype (the only specimen described) EE.7674 {Vallentin}.
- blanfordini*, *Purpura (Stramonita)* Melvill 1893: 53; pl. 1, fig. 3. *Nomen nudum* in Melvill and Abercrombie 1893: 31. Bombay and Ratnagiri. One syntype EE.7675 {Abercrombie}.
- bombayanus*, *Murex (Ocinebra)* Melvill 1893: 52; pl. 1, fig. 1. *Nomen nudum* in Melvill and Abercrombie 1893: 30. Bombay; Ratnagiri. Four syntypes [Bombay] EE.7676 {Abercrombie}.
- boothi*, *Buliminus (Cerastus)* Tomlin 1910: 54; text fig. Gan Libbah, at an elevation of about 5,600 feet, in British Somaliland. Two possible syntypes EE.5150 {Spence ex Booth}.
- brachys*, *Murex (Ocinebra)* Melvill and Standen 1896: 273; pl. 9, fig. 1. Loyalty Islands. Holotype (the only specimen described) EE.3709 {Hadfield}.
- brunnea*, *Tindaria* Dall 1916b: 401. 'Albatross' station 3604, Bering Sea, in 1401 fathoms. Six paratypes [Midway between St Paul and Unmak Ids., Bering Sea] EE.3696 {Smithsonian Institution}.
- buhambaënsis*, *Trochozonites* Preston 1914: 804; pl. 2, fig. 23. Buhamba, near Lake Kivu, Belgian Congo. Three syntypes EE.6037 {Spence}.
- bumbaensis*, *Homorus (Subulona)* Spence 1923: 22; pl. 1, fig. 7. Bumba. Holotype (the only specimen described) EE.6335 {Spence}.
- burdwoodianum*, *Bittium* Melvill and Standen 1912: 351; pl., fig. 12. From interior of *Liothyryna*. Station 346, Burdwood Bank, at 56 fathoms [Falkland Islands lat. 54° 25' S., long. 57° 32' W., 'Scotia' station 346]. Two syntypes EE.7677 {SNAE}.
- burnessi*, *Homorus* Connolly 1923a: 351; pl. 1, fig. 1. Kenya, Kiu District. One possible syntype EE.5294 [Mukaa Hills]{Spence ex Kennard}.

burnupi, *Ennea* Melvill and Ponsonby 1897: 634; pl. 17, fig. 2. Town Bush, Maritzburg; Gordon Falls on the Zwaartkop Mountain, Natal. One possible syntype [Gordon Falls] EE.5860 {Spence ex Burnup}.

burnupi, *Opeas* Connolly 1919b: 144; text fig. 3. Cape Province. The Gorge, Somerset East [locality of author's 'type', *vide* Connolly 1939: 357]; Natal, Karloof, Nottingham Road, Bulwer, Inhluzani, Fort Nottingham. Three syntypes [Natal] EE.5130 {Spence ex Connolly}.

butleri, *Diplommatina* Godwin-Austen 1892: 512. Laisen Peak and Trigonometrical Station, Manipur [*vide Diplommatina tumida* var.] ... Prowi, Lapuha Hills, at the head of the Lanier River, where it drains into the Kyengdwen of Burmah... Kezakenomih. Three syntypes [Prowi, Lapuha Hills] EE.3511/109 {Collier}.

C

cadmani, *Ennea* (*Gulella*) Preston 1916: 260; text fig. Idah, at an altitude of about 1300 feet, Zaria Province, Northern Nigeria [25 miles north of Abuja, *vide* p.259]. One syntype EE.5836 {Spence ex Peile}.

cairnsi, *Ennea* Melvill and Ponsonby 1897: 634; pl. 17, fig. 1. Mouth of the Buffalo River, S. Africa. One syntype EE.6336 {Spence ex Cairns}.

cairnsiana Melvill and Standen 1904: 118. New variety of *Cypraea caurica* Linnaeus 1758. Karachi. Figured syntype EE.3710 {Townsend}.

cairnsiana, *Haminea* Melvill and Standen 1895: 89; pl. 2, fig. 1. Lifu. Figured syntype EE.3710 and 8 possible syntypes EE.7678 {Hadfield}.

calathiscus, *Mangilia* Melvill and Standen 1896: 280; pl. 9, fig. 14. Loyalty Islands. Figured syntype EE.3711 and 4 possible syntypes EE.7679 {Hadfield}.

calcicinta, *Mangilia* (*Glyphostoma*) Melvill and Standen 1895: 95; pl. 3, fig. 21. Lifu. Holotype (the only specimen described) EE.3712 {Hadfield}.

calcigena Lowe 1831: 56. New form of *Helix polymorpha* Lowe 1831. In solo calcareo insulae cujusdam, "Baxo" dictae, juxta Portum Stum. One syntype EE.1720 {Preston 1907, ex Wollaston}. Renamed *Helix papilio* Lowe 1852: 116 (*q.v.*).

calculus, *H[elix]*. (*Craspedopoma*) Lowe 1855: 184. In Portu S^o rariss. Two syntypes EE.1715 {Preston 1907, ex Wollaston}.

caletria, *Clathurella* Melvill and Standen 1896: 293; pl. 10, fig. 36. Loyalty Islands. Holotype (the only specimen described) EE.3713 {Hadfield}.

callista, *Ennea* Melvill and Ponsonby 1909: 485; pl. 8, fig. 1. Dassy Krantz, Grahamstown. One possible syntype EE.5769 {Spence}.

calophthalma Melvill 1888: 236. Figured in Sowerby 1870: pl. 26, fig. 243. New variety of *Cypraea ocellata* Linnaeus 1758. Ceylon. Holotype (the only specimen described) {Walton} EE.7691.

caloraphe, *Curvella* Preston 1910a: 533; pl. 9, fig. 21. Shimbi Hills, British East Africa. Five possible syntypes EE.5475 {Spence}.

- calva**, *Helix* Lowe 1831: 49. In Maderae sylvis. Two syntypes EE.1717 {Preston 1907, ex Wollaston}.
- canaryensis**, *Persicula* Clover 1972: 504; pl. 19, figs. 3-5. Off Tarfaya, Morocco, to areas around Fuerteventura in the Canary Is; 30-60 fms. Holotype EE.3660 {Clover}.
- cara**, *Urocoptis (Gonglyostoma)* Pilsbry and Henderson 1913: 110; pl. 6, figs. 27-30. "San José rocks" about 2 miles northeast of Sancti Spiritus, Province of Santa Clara, Cuba. Three syntypes EE.4555 {Spence ex Pilsbry} and 6 possible syntypes EE.4560 {Spence ex Lowe}.
- carnaticum**, *Cerithium* Melvill and Standen 1898a: 31; pl. 1, fig. 1. Madras. Figured syntype EE.7690 {Henderson}.
- carpenteri**, *Bocageia (Liobocageia)* Connolly 1931: 319; pl. 12, fig. 5 and text figs. 4, 5. Uganda: North Bugishu District, Mt. Elgon, 7000-11,000 feet [locality of author's 'type']; Tororo District; Abyssinia; Baka Mts.; Kaffa. Two possible paratypes [Butadinga, Mt. Elgon] EE.5629 {Spence ex Hale Carpenter}.
- catena**, *Succinea* Spence 1925: 249, 250; text figs. 2, 3. Victoria, Cameroons [in the botanical gardens]. Figured syntype and one syntype EE.6337 {Spence}.
- catenaria**, *Cerithiopsis* Melvill and Standen 1896: 300; pl. 10, fig. 51. Loyalty Islands. Figured syntype EE.3714 {Hadfield}.
- catharia**, *Callocardia (Agriopoma)* Dall 1902: 402; pl. 14, fig. 2. Off Guyamas Mexico 65.2°F, 'Albatross' station 3037; 20 fms. Five syntypes (young) EE.3690 {Smithsonian Institution}.
- catholica**, *Rissoina* Melvill and Standen 1896: 306; pl. 11, fig. 62. Loyalty Islands. Figured syntype EE.3715, 67 possible syntypes EE.8089 and 2 possible syntypes EE.8090 {Hadfield}.
- cedo-nulli**, *Trichotropis* Adams 1860: 411. Off Mino-Sima, Japan, 63 fathoms. One syntype E.10082 {Darbishire}. Note from SP Dance, 1960s '*A label (apparently in the handwriting of R.F. Geale, the man who, as a dealer, sold the collection of A. Adams) has 'Ad: type' on it. The species is not in the Brit. Mus.. This is one of several lots of Trichotropis in the Darbishire colln ex A. Adams but is the only one labelled 'type'. Darbishire's own label has 'Coll. Ad.'*
- ceroplasta**, *Bullia* Melvill 1898: 2, 17; pl. 2, fig. 13. Mekran Coast. Eight possible syntypes EE.7692 {Townsend}.
- chalmersi**, *Marginella* Tomlin and Shackleford 1912: 320; pl. 4, figs. 3, 4. S Thomé Island. Eighteen paratypes EE.2441 {Shackleford}.
- charbarensis**, *Marginella (Gibberula)* Melvill 1897: 7; pl. 6, fig. 16. Charbar, Mekran coast also Persian Gulf. Seven possible syntypes EE.3339 {Shackleford}, 5 possible syntypes EE.6541 {Spence ex Shackleford} and 7 possible syntypes EE.7694 {collection unknown} [all are marked as coming from Charbar].
- chasteri**, *Barleeia* Melvill and Standen 1895: 120; pl. 3; fig. 22. Lifu. Figured syntype EE.3716, 29 syntypes EE.7693 and 69 possible syntypes EE.8091 {Hadfield}.
- chennelli**, *Diplommatina* Godwin-Austen 1892: 512. Lhota, Naga Hills. Three possible syntypes EE.3511/129 {Collier}.

- cholmondeleyi*** Melvill 1888: 216; pl. 2, fig. 15. New variety of *Cypraea fimbriata* Gmelin 1791. Australia. Figured syntype EE.7695 {Cholmondeley}.
- cholmondeleyi, Conus*** Melvill 1900: 308; text fig. No locality information. Holotype (the only specimen described) EE.7696 {Cholmondeley}.
- chrysalchyma*** Melvill and Standen 1903a: 309. New variety of *Marginella (Glabella) alchymista* Melvill and Standen 1903. Maskat, Gulf of Oman, 10-15 fathoms. Two possible syntypes [Gulf of Oman] EE.6529 {Shackleford}.
- chrysolitha, Mangilia*** Melvill and Standen 1896: 286; pl. 9, fig. 25. Loyalty Islands. Holotype (the only specimen described) EE.3718 {Hadfield}.
- chrysomela, Barleesia*** Melvill and Standen 1896: 309; pl. 11, fig. 68. Loyalty Islands. Figured syntype EE.3717, 55 possible syntypes EE.7697, 25 possible syntypes EE.8092, 6 possible syntypes EE.8093 and 20 possible syntypes EE.8094 {Hadfield}.
- churchilliana, Achatina*** Melvill and Ponsonby 1895: 164; pl. 12, fig. 3. Natal. Holotype (the only specimen described) EE.7698 {Cholmondeley ex Churchill}.
- cingarus, Planispira*** Fulton 1906: 247; pl. 9, fig. 8. Halmahera Island. One syntype EE.7699 {Spence ex Waterstradt}.
- cionis, Ennea*** Melvill and Ponsonby 1898a: 25; pl. 8, fig. 4. Port Elizabeth [5 miles from Port Elizabeth]. Two possible syntypes EE.7700 {Spence ex Crawford}.
- clytospira, Conus (Cylinder)*** Melvill and Standen 1899a: 461. Figured in Melvill and Standen 1901, pl. 21, fig. 12. Arabian Sea, about 125 miles W.S.W. of Bombay, long 71°30' to 71° 45'E, lat. 18° 43'N., adhering to the submarine cable of the Eastern Telegraph Co., hauled up from 45 fathoms. One syntype EE.7701 {Townsend}.
- cnephaea, Clathurella*** Melvill and Standen 1896: 293; pl. 10, fig. 37. Loyalty Islands. Figured syntype EE.3719 and 30 possible syntypes EE.7705 {Hadfield}.
- coatsianum, Cyclostrema*** Melvill and Standen 1912: 346; pl. 7, figs. 4, 4a. Trawl, Burdwood Bank, lat. 54° 25'S., long. 57°32'W., 56 fathoms ['Scotia' Station 346]. Two paratypes EE.7706 {SNAE}.
- collaris*** Burnup 1925: 109; pl. 8, figs. 9-14. New subspecies of *Gulella arnoldi* (Sturany 1898). Port Shepstone, Natal. One paratype EE.5111 {Spence}.
- colletti, Corilla*** Sykes 1897: 233; pl. 16, figs. 11-13. Balangoda, Ceylon. Two syntypes EE.5076 {Spence ex Collett}.
- collieri, Ennea*** Melvill and Ponsonby 1893a: 23; pl. 3, fig. 13. Pretoria. Two syntypes EE.6338 {Collier}.
- columnella, Ennea*** Melvill and Ponsonby 1901: 316; pl. 2, fig. 2. Karloof Bush, Pietermaritzburg, Natal. Four possible syntypes [Natal] EE.5489 {Spence ex Burnup}.
- compacta, Diplommatina*** Godwin-Austen 1892: 515. South of Barak in Manipur. Four syntypes EE.3511/99 {Collier}.
- compacta, Natalina*** Connolly 1939: 108; pl. 3, figs. 1-3. Cape Province: Mountain Drive, Grahamstown [locality of author's 'type'], East London; Hog's Back, Amatola Mts. One possible paratype [Grahamstown] EE.5691 {Spence ex Connolly}.

- compressilabris*, *Bulimus*** Benson 1856: 434. Ad insulum Sanctaetae Helenae in horto publico non infrequens. Two syntypes EE.7707 {Layard}.
- congesta*, *Plectopylis*** Gude 1899: 332; text figs. 96a-f. Tonkin. One paratype (original of figs. 96d-f) EE.6339 {Spence}.
- conicus*, *Alycaeus*** Godwin-Austen 1871: 87; pl. 3, fig. 1. Abundant on the Limestone Hill east of Kopili river, North Cachar District, and was also found in other places, but rare. One syntype [Khasi Hills] EE3512/41 {Collier}.
- connollyi*, *Achatina*** Preston 1912b: 71; text fig. 5. Victoria Falls, Rhodesia. Two syntypes EE.7708 {Spence? ex Connolly}.
- connollyi*, *Ptychotrema (Parennea)*** Dupuis and Putzeys 1922: 40; text fig. 1. Nsendwe [Belgian Congo]. One syntype EE.5140 {Spence ex Dupuis}. Designated as paralectotype in van Bruggen 1989: 35.
- connollyi*, *Succinea*** Preston 1912c: 445; text fig. Victoria Falls, Zambesi River. Four syntypes EE.5406 {Spence ex Connolly} and 3 syntypes EE.5407 {Spence}.
- connollyi*, *Trachycystis*** Melvill and Ponsonby 1909: 491; pl. 8, figs. 15, 15a. Montagu, 50 miles from Zwellendam, Cape Colony. Six syntypes EE.6083 {Spence ex Connolly}.
- consobrina*, *Kaliella*** Preston 1912a: 186; pl. 31, fig. 11. Between the Igembi Hills and Nyeri, British East Africa. Six syntypes EE.5161 {Spence ex Preston}.
- consors*, *Helix*** Lowe 1831: 51. In Insula Portus Sti. cum praecedente; rarior. Two syntypes EE.1718 {Preston 1907, ex Wollaston}.
- corolla*, *Scala (Cirsotrema)*** Melvill and Standen 1903b: 348; pl. 7, fig. 18. Gulf of Oman, lat 24°58'N., long. 56°54'E., 156 fathoms. One possible syntype EE.7709 {Townsend}.
- coromandelica*, *Turbonilla*** Melvill and Standen 1898a: 32; pl. 1, fig. 5. Madras. Figured syntype EE.7717 and 8 syntypes EE.7718 {Henderson}.
- corpulenta*, *Urocoptis*** Spence 1936: 13; text figs 1, 3. Vinales, W. Cuba. Holotype EE.3652 and 2 paratypes EE.3653 {Spence ex Fulton}. Type locality restricted to "Sierra de la Catuna" in Clench 1968.
- crassicostatus*, *Chrysodomus (Sipho)*** Melvill and Standen 1907b: 138; pl., figs. 10, 10a. Station 325, Scotia Bay, South Orkneys, 9-10 fathoms, off weed and stones [lat. 60°32'42"S., long. 44°38'33"W., 'Scotia' station 325]. One syntype EE.7719 {SNAE}.
- cremonilla*, *Mangilia (Glyphostoma)*** Melvill and Standen 1895: 314; pl. 9, fig. 80. Lifu. Figured syntype EE.3720 {Hadfield}.
- crenatus*, *Alycaeus*** Godwin-Austen 1871: 90; pl. 3, fig. 5. On Burrail Range, N. Cachar, at about 5,000 feet. One syntype [Kezakenomih, Naga] EE.3512/40 {Collier}; 3 syntypes [Hengdan Peak] EE.3512/72 {Collier}.
- cressyi*, *Opeas*** Connolly 1922a: 120. Figured in Connolly 1925a: 185; pl. 4, fig. 27. District north of Macequece. Two syntypes EE.5129 {Spence ex Connolly}.
- cressyi*, *Pseudoglessula (Pseudocerastus)*** Connolly 1925a: 174; pl. 4, fig. 28, pl. 7, figs. 1-7 and text fig. 20. L. Marques, District north of Macequece. One syntype EE.5134 {Spence ex Connolly}.

- crispatus, Alycaeus*** Godwin-Austen 1871: 91; pl. 4, fig. 1. Khasia, Jaintia and N. Cachar Hills, abundant. Six syntypes [Shibak, W Khasi] EE.3512/25 {Collier}, 3 syntypes [Nangjinghi] EE.3512/82 {Collier}, one syntype [N Cachar Hills] EE.3903 {Spence} and two syntypes [Khasia Hills] EE.3994 {Spence}.
- cygnea, Drillia*** Melvill and Standen 1897a: 379; pl. 11, fig. 82. Loyalty Islands. Figured syntype EE.3721 and one syntype EE.7729 {Hadfield}.
- cylindrica, Streptostele (Raffraya)*** Connolly 1922b: 512; pl. 14, fig. 41. Uganda, Mt. Elgon. Thirteen syntypes EE.5931 {Spence ex Connolly}.
- cymatodes, Onoba*** Melvill and Standen 1916: 120; text fig. Burdwood Bank, south of the Falkland Isles [56 fathoms, lat. 54° 25'S., long. 57°32'W., 'Scotia' station 346]. One syntype EE.7730 {SNAE}.

D

- daedalea, Ennea*** Melvill and Ponsonby 1903: 598; pl. 31, fig. 12. Lower Umfolosi Drift, Zululand. Three syntypes EE.5122 {Spence ex Burnup}.
- dablakensis, Cerithidea*** Biggs 1965: 338; text fig. 1. Entedebir Island, Dahlak Archipelago [Red Sea]. Two paratypes EE.7731 {Biggs}.
- damsangensis, Alycaeus*** Godwin-Austen 1886: 192; pl. 43, figs. 3-3c. Damsang Peak, W Bhutan. Three syntypes EE.3512/39 {Collier}.
- dancei*** Biggs 1959: 332. New variety of *Eremina desertorum* Forskal 1775. El Firdan, Canal Zone, Egypt. Four paratypes EE.7732 {Dance}.
- danielsi, Holospira*** Pilsbry and Ferriss 1915: 373; pl. 14, figs. 1-3a. Dragoon Mountains, Tweed Canyon (station 2), Arizona. Five syntypes EE.4143 {Spence ex Pilsbry}.
- dautzenbergi, Marginella*** Tomlin and Shackleford 1912: 319; pl. 4, figs. 1, 2. S. Thomé Island, Gulf of Guinea. Thirty-five paratypes (nb. the author's 'type' is cited on p.320 under *M. chalmersi*) EE.2442 {Shackleford}.
- dautzenbergi, Plectopylis*** Gude 1901: 198; pl. 6, figs. 1a-c. That Khé [locality of author's 'type']; entre Cho-Moï et Bac-Kau; enter Bac-Kau et Nac-Ri [Tonkin]. One paratype EE.7624 {Spence}.
- decoratum, Cyamium (Cyamionema)*** Melvill and Standen 1914: 131; pl. 7, figs. 5-5b. N.W. Falkland Islands. Figured syntype EE.7733 and 4 syntypes (2 single valves) EE.7734 {Vallentin}.
- decorosa, Diplommattina*** Godwin-Austen 1892: 510. North of Burreil... the peak of Shiroifurar, in the Lapuha Naga Hills, north of Manipur... Phunggam... Koppedza Peak... Prowi. Three paratypes [Phunggam, of small var., unnamed by Godwin-Austen] EE.3511/38 {Collier}.
- delectabile, Solarium (Torinia)*** Melvill 1893: 57; pl. 1, fig. 11. *Nomen nudum* in Melvill and Abercrombie 1893: 35. Bombay. Two syntypes EE.7735 {Abercrombie}.
- delphinuloides, Helix*** Lowe 1860a: 42, 44; pl., figs. 1-3. Ad terram inter gramina et herbas in declivibus dumosis ad basin rupium convallis Ribêiro do Fayal dic-

- tae Maderae ad alt. 4000 fere ped. One syntype [Madeira] EE.1703 {leg. Preston 1907, ex Wollaston}, one presumed syntype [Madeira] EE.7559.1 {Schill ex Sowerby and Fulton} and one presumed syntype [Madeira] EE.7551.1874 {VAG Brown). The species has been found on one occasion only.
- depressa, Diplommantina** Godwin-Austen 1870: 2; pl. 1, figs. 2-2b. Woods at Jawai, Jaintia Hills; also at Lailangkote, about 4000 feet, where the specimens were larger. Four syntypes [Khasi Hills] EE.3511/16 {Collier}.
- dialitha, Mangilia (Glyphostoma)** Melvill and Standen 1896: 287; pl. 9, fig. 26. Loyalty Islands. Holotype (the only specimen described) EE.3722 {Hadfield}.
- dianthinum, Cardium (Trachycardium)** Melvill and Standen 1899b: 190; pl. 11, figs. 25, 25a. Station 10, Channel between Hammond Island and Wednesday Spit [Torres Straits]. Five syntypes (2 single valves) EE.7738 {Haddon}.
- diauges, Leiostraca** Tomlin and Shackelford 1915: 308; pl. 5, fig. 6. S. Thomé. Two paratypes ['type' in British Museum (Natural History), *vide* p.309] EE.7739 {Shackelford}.
- didinganus, Homorus (Subulinus)** Connolly 1927: 171; text fig. 1. Nagichot, Didinga District, S.E. Sudan. Two syntypes [Didinga Mts., alt. 6,000 feet] EE.5169 {Spence ex Connolly}.
- diegensis, Limopsis** Dall 1908: 395; pl. 15, figs. 13, 15. 'Albatross' station 2923, in 822 fathoms, mud, off San Diego, California, bottom temperature 39°f. Five syntypes EE.3695 {Smithsonian Institution}.
- discina, Helix** Lowe 1852: 117. In Portu Sto vulg. Two syntypes EE.1716 {Preston 1907, ex Wollaston}.
- distephanotis, Columbarium** Melvill 1891: 405; pl. 2, fig. 4. Torres Straits, Nov. Guinea mer. Holotype (the only specimen described) EE.3651 {Cholmondeley}.
- distinctus, Alycaeus** Godwin-Austen 1893: 592. Naga Hills. Three syntypes [Jatinga Valley, N Cachar] EE.3512/36 {Collier}.
- domuncula, Diplommantina** Godwin-Austen 1892: 518. E Naga Hills. Three syntypes [Margarita, Naga Hills] EE.3511/9 {Collier}.
- donnae, Anachis** Moolenbeek and Dance 1994: 122; text figs. 1-3. Masirah Island, west coast near Sur, Oman. One paratype EE.7740 {Dance}.
- dorotheae, Mitra (Costellaria)** Melvill and Standen 1896: 297; pl. 10, fig. 45. Loyalty Islands. Figured syntype EE.3723 and one syntype EE.7741 {Hadfield}.
- dupuisii, Cleopatra** Spence 1923: 24; pl. 1, fig. 8. Ngandu on the French side of the river [Congo] about ten miles from Kwamouth, roughly 3°15' S.; 16°15' E.. Holotype (figured) and two paratypes EE.6340 {Spence}.
- dykei, Thiara (Melanoides)** Spence 1925: 248, 249; text fig. 1. Buenga, Cameroons. Holotype (figured) EE.6341 and one paratype EE.7741 {Spence}.
- dykeiana, Ptychotrema (Parennea)** Spence 1923: 20; pl. 1, fig. 6. Leverville. Holotype (the only specimen described) EE.6342 {Spence}.

E

- ecstilba*, *Nassa (Telasco)* Melvill and Standen 1896: 274; pl. 9, fig. 4. Loyalty Islands. Figured syntype EE.3724, 14 possible syntypes EE.7742 and 5 possible syntypes EE.8059 {Hadfield}.
- edgariana*, *Rissoa* Melvill and Standen 1907b: 132; pl., fig. 4. Scotia Bay, South Orkneys, 9-15 fathoms [lat. 60°32'42"S., long. 44°38'33"W., 'Scotia' station 325]. Three paratypes EE.7743 {SNAE}.
- elgonensis*, *Ledoulxia* Preston 1914: 807; pl. 1, fig. 4. Mt Elgon. Four possible syntypes EE.5159 {Spence ex Connolly}.
- eloiseae*, *Umbonium* Dance, Moolenbeek and Dekker 1992: 231; text figs. 1-14. Sur Masirah, West Masirah Island, Oman. Two paratypes EE.7744 {Dance}.
- elongata*, *Diplommatina* Godwin-Austen 1892: 511. Kézákenomih, Naga Hills. One syntype [Japva Peak 10,000 ft] EE.3511/66 {Collier}.
- embrithes*, *Chione (Omphaloclatrum)* Melvill and Standen 1899b: 195; pl. 11, figs. 23, 23a. Station 8, Albany Pass; Station 4, Ormans Reef [Torres Straits]. Three syntypes (unpaired valves) EE.7745 {Haddon}.
- emerita*, *Brachypodella (Gyraxis)* Spence 1927: 136; text fig. Cuba. Holotype (author's 'type') EE.3654 and one paratype EE.3655 {Spence}.
- enneadon*, *Gulella* Connolly 1922a: 114. District north of Macequece. Two syntypes EE.5892 {Spence ex Connolly}.
- ensifera*, *Yoldia* Dall 1897: 9; pl. 2, fig. 4. From the Aleutian Islands to Monterey, California. Four syntypes [Monterey Bay, California, 'Albatross' Station 3133, 37 fms] EE.3671 {Smithsonian Institution}.
- enteles*, *Rissoina* Melvill and Standen 1896: 307; pl. 11, fig. 63. Loyalty Islands. Figured syntype EE.3725 {Hadfield}.
- episema*, *Clathurella* Melvill and Standen 1896: 294; pl. 10, fig. 38. Loyalty Islands. Figured syntype EE.3726 {Hadfield}.
- eranna*, *Scalaria* Melvill and Standen 1896: 276; pl. 9, fig. 7. Loyalty Islands. Holotype (the only specimen described) EE.3727 {Hadfield}.
- estephomenos* Melvill 1881: 157. New variety of *Hemifusus corona* Gmelin 1791. Key West. One syntype EE.7746 {Melvill}.
- eumerista*, *Mangilia* Melvill and Standen 1896: 280; pl. 9, fig. 15. Loyalty Islands. Figured syntype EE.3728 and 31 possible syntypes EE.8064 {Hadfield}.
- eupatrides*, *Dentalium* Melvill and Standen 1907b: 142; pl., fig. 12. In lat. 71°22'S., long. 16°34'W., at 1410 fathoms, Station 417 ['Scotia' station 417]. Two syntypes EE.7747 {SNAE}. See Melvill 1909: 88. Type locality omitted from the original description, provided in Melvill and Standen 1912: 358.
- eurytima*, *Mathilda* Melvill and Standen 1896: 310; pl. 11, fig. 73. Loyalty Islands. Figured syntype EE.3729 {Hadfield}.
- euselma*, *Mangilia (Cythara)* Melvill and Standen 1896: 284; pl. 9, fig. 22. Loyalty Islands. Figured syntype EE.3730 and 2 syntypes EE.7748 {Hadfield}. Figured syntype designated as lectotype in Kilburn 1992: 505, figured as figs. 66-67.

- euterpe**, *Columbella (Mitrella)* Melvill 1893: 56; pl. 1, fig. 9. *Nomen nudum* in Melvill and Abercrombie 1893: 30. Bombay. Two syntypes EE.7749 {Abercrombie}.
- euthrioides**, *Lachesis* Melvill and Standen 1898b: 98; pl. 1, fig. 9. Shallow Bay, Lively Island, Falklands. Figured syntype EE.7750 and 2 syntypes EE.7751 {Cobb}.
- eutrapela**, *Cerithiopsis* Melvill and Standen 1896: 301; pl. 10, fig. 52. Loyalty Islands. Figured syntype EE.3731 {Hadfield}.
- eveleighi**, *Marginella* Tomlin and Shackelford 1913a: 11; pl. 1, figs. 5, 6. S. Thomé Island, Gulf of Guinea. Nine paratypes EE.7752 {Shackelford}.
- excellens** Melvill and Standen 1907a: 9; pl., fig. 7. New variety of *Helicarion nyassanus* Smith 1899. Petauke, 25 miles E. of Loangwa River [then Rhodesia, now Zambia] at 2,400 feet. Figured syntype EE.7753 and 2 syntypes EE.7754 {Neave}.
- excelsior**, *Triforis (Ino)* Melvill and Standen 1899b: 166; pl. 10, fig. 5. Torres Straits. Two syntypes EE.7755 {Haddon}.
- exigua**, *Clausilia* Lowe 1831: 66. In Maderae. Two syntypes EE.1733 {Preston 1907, ex Wollaston}.
- exomila**, *Scalaria* Melvill and Standen 1896: 277; pl. 9, fig. 8. Loyalty Islands. Holotype (the only specimen described) EE.3733 {Hadfield}.
- exquisita**, *Falloonella* Preston 1914: 809; pl. 1, figs. 9-9b. Urguess. Four possible syntypes EE.5160 {Spence ex Tomlin}.

F

- falconi**, *Gulella* Burnup 1925: 137; pl. 9, figs. 43-44. Port Shepstone, Natal. One paratype EE.5117 {Spence ex Burnup}.
- falklandicum**, *Cyamium* Melvill and Standen 1898b: 104; pl. 1, fig. 12. Shallow Bay, Lively Island, Falklands. Figured syntype EE.7756 and 4 syntypes EE.7757 {Cobb}.
- falloonii**, *Streptostele* Connolly 1922b: 503; pl. 14, fig. 3. Kenya, near Nairobi, Mau Escarpment. Five syntypes [Nairobi] EE.5804 {Spence ex Connolly}.
- farquhari**, *Curvella* Connolly 1919a: 217, 219; text fig. 4. Cape Province: Mountain Drive, Grahamstown. Two possible syntypes EE.5371 {Spence ex Connolly}.
- farreri**, *Pecten (Chlamys)* Jones and Preston 1904: 149; text fig. Shi Tao, Shantung. Two syntypes EE.3510 {Jones}. Neither specimen matches the figure or dimensions in the paper according to SP Dance.
- favosus**, *Euchelus* Melvill and Standen 1896: 311; pl. 11, fig. 74. Loyalty Islands. Figured syntype EE.3734 {Hadfield}.
- featheri**, *Buliminus (Cerastus)* Tomlin 1910: 54; text fig. Gan Libbah, at an elevation of about 5,600 feet, in British Somaliland. One possible syntype EE.5151 {Spence ex Booth}.
- fideliium**, *Kellia* Melvill and Standen 1895: 128; pl. 3, fig. 30. Lifu. Holotype (the only specimen described) EE.3735 {Hadfield}.
- filia**, *Amathis* Melvill 1893: 58; pl. 1, fig. 14. *Nomen nudum* in Melvill and Abercrombie 1893: 38. Bombay. Three syntypes EE.7758 {Abercrombie}.

- flavescens*, *Craspedopoma* Lowe 1860b: 115. In *Maderae sylvaticus dumosissime humidis ad alt. 3000 fere ped. convaxillum Rib. Frio et Rib. da Metade, cum C. lucido a et β commixta*. Two syntypes [Madeira] EE.1708 {Preston 1907, ex Wollaston}.
- flavilinea*, *Columbella (Mitrella)* Melvill 1893: 56; pl. 1, fig. 8. *Nomen nudum* in Melvill and Abercrombie 1893: 30. Bombay. Five syntypes EE.7759 {Abercrombie}.
- florentiae*, *Hypolysia* Melvill and Ponsonby 1901: 318; pl. 2, fig. 8. Refigured in Melvill and Ponsonby 1903: pl. 32, fig. 13. Durban, Natal. Two possible syntypes EE.6344 {Spence ex Collier ex Ponsonby}.
- foliatum*, *Pseudopeas* Connolly 1928: 545; pl. 18, fig. 13. Sierra Leone: Jiama [locality of author's 'type']; Langrana. Two paratypes [Jiama] EE.5131 {Spence ex Connolly}.
- fosterae*, *Cerithiopsis* Melvill and Standen 1896: 301; pl. 10, fig. 53. Loyalty Islands. Figured syntype EE.3736, 3 syntypes EE.7760 and 2 possible syntypes EE.8118 {Hadfield}.
- foveolatum*, *Cyclostoma* Melvill and Ponsonby 1895: 164; pl. 12, figs. 4, 4a. S. Africa. One syntype [Port Alfred] EE.5232 {Spence ex Melvill}.

G

- galtsoffi*, *Pictada* Bartsch 1931: 1; pl. 1, figs. 1-3 and pl. 2, figs. 1-3. Pearl and Hermes Reefs [Hawaiian Islands]. One syntype EE.3675 {Smithsonian Institution}.
- gaziensis*, *Zingis* Preston 1911: 467; pl. 11, fig. 10. Gazi, British East Africa. One syntype EE.5913 {Spence}.
- gibberosa*, *Diplommatina* Godwin-Austen 1892: 519. South of the Barak River between Munipur and Imphal. Three syntypes EE.3511/97 {Collier}.
- glaphyrella*, *Minolia* Melvill and Standen 1895: 276, 277; pl. 9, fig. 7. Lifu. Figured syntype EE.3737 {Hadfield}.
- gliriella*, *Pyrgulina* Melvill and Standen 1896: 303; pl. 10, fig. 57. Loyalty Islands. Figured syntype EE.3738 {Hadfield}.
- globulus*, *Alycaeus* Godwin-Austen 1874: 147; pl. 3, figs. 4-4b. Phunggum. Three syntypes EE.3512/31 and 3 syntypes EE.3512/31 {Collier}.
- glycisma*, *Pyrgulina* Melvill 1899: 95; pl. 1, fig. 16. Karachi. Seven possible syntypes EE.7761 {Townsend}.
- goughensis*, *Lima (Mantellum)* Melvill and Standen 1907b: 148; pl., figs. 18, 18a. Trawl, 100 fathoms, Gough Island [lat. 40°20'S., long. 09°56'W., 'Scotia' station 461]. Three syntypes (single valves) EE.7762 {SNAE}.
- gracilior*, *Pseudoglessula* Smith 1904: 69; text fig. 3. Ukami, German East Africa, about 100 miles south-west of Zanzibar [*vide* p.68]. One syntype EE.5468 {Spence ex Fulton}.
- gradatula*, *Elusa* Melvill and Standen 1897a: 380; pl. 11, fig. 84. Loyalty Islands. Figured syntype EE.3739 and 2 syntypes EE.7763 {Hadfield}.

graueri, *Achatina* Thiele 1911: 205; pl. 5, fig. 43. Lake Kivu, Kwidjwi Island, Congo Belge. One syntype EE.5213 {Spence}. Lectotype and paralectotype were designated in Kilias 1992, and are in the Museum für Naturkunde, Berlin.

gregori Ford 1893a: 112; pl. 2, figs. 4-5. New variety of *Cypraea cruenta* Dillwyn 1817. Raised to specific rank and redescribed by Ford 1893b: 40; 2 text figs. [Ceylon]. One syntype EE.3670 {Smithsonian Institution}.

gwendolinae, *Ennea* Preston 1910a: 527; pl. 7, fig. 3. Shimbi Hills, British East Africa. Five possible syntypes (3 juvenile shells) EE.5878 {Spence ex Preston}.

H

haddoni, *Pholadomya (Parilimya)* Melvill and Standen 1899b: 202; pl. 11, figs. 22-22b. Station 2, Warrior Island, at 5.5 fathoms, amongst broken shells and sand [Torres Straits]. Three syntypes (single valves) EE.7776 {Haddon}.

hadfieldi Melvill and Standen 1895: 102; pl. 2, fig. 14. New variety of *Mitra (Costellaria) exasperata* (Gmelin 1791). Loyalty Islands. Nine syntypes EE.7777 and one possible syntype EE.8113 {Hadfield}.

hadfieldi, *Pleurotoma (Drillia)* Melvill and Standen 1895: 94; pl. 3, fig. 23. Lifu. Figured syntype EE.3740 {Hadfield}.

hadfieldi, *Tornatina* Melvill and Standen 1896: 314; pl. 11, fig. 80. Loyalty Islands. Figured syntype EE.3741, 208 possible syntypes EE.8065 and 121 possible syntypes EE.8066 {Hadfield}.

baliarchus, *Zizyphinus* Melvill 1889: 32; pl. 2, fig. 3. Ad oras Australiae?. Holotype (the only specimen described) EE.7778 {Cholmondeley}.

hardingii, *Limposis* Melvill and Standen 1914: 128; pl. 7, figs. 2, 2a. Roy Cove [Falkland Islands. Holotype (a single valve, the only specimen described) EE.7779 {Valentin}.

hardyi, *Diala* Melvill and Standen 1895: 118; pl. 2, fig. 10. [Lifu and Uvea, locality data given under var. *prolongata*]. Figured syntype EE.3742, 28 syntypes EE.7780, 39 possible syntypes EE.7781, 9 possible syntypes EE.8067 and 2 possible syntypes EE.8085.2 {Hadfield}.

hedista, *Cerithiopsis* Melvill and Standen 1896: 302; pl. 10, fig. 54. Loyalty Islands. Holotype (the only specimen described) EE.3743 {Hadfield}.

heliocaustus, *Trigonephrus* Connolly 1929: 219, 230; pl. 14, fig. 23. Cape Province. Klaver, Van Rhynsdorp District. One possible syntype EE.5704 {Spence ex Ross Frames}.

hendersoni, *Sanguinolaria* Melvill and Standen 1898a: 33; pl. 1, fig. 7. Madras. Figured syntype EE.7782 {Henderson}.

hieroglyphicus, *Rachis* Preston 1910a: 531; pl. 8, fig. 16. Shimbi Hills, British East Africa. Four possible syntypes EE.6055 {Spence ex Preston}.

himerodes, *Mangilia* Melvill and Standen 1896: 281; pl. 9, fig. 16. Loyalty Islands. Figured syntype EE.3744, 2 syntypes EE.7783, 57 possible syntypes EE.7784, 12 possible syntypes EE.8081 and 42 possible syntypes EE.8082 {Hadfield}.

- bimerta, Mangilia*** Melvill and Standen 1896: 281; pl. 9, fig. 17. Loyalty Islands. Figured syntype EE.3745 and one syntype EE.7785 {Hadfield}.
- honesta, Mitra (Volutomitra)*** Melvill and Standen 1895: 101; pl. 3, fig. 17. Lifu. One syntype EE.3746 {Hadfield}.
- bosei, Alycaeus*** Godwin-Austen 1889: 347; pl. 37, fig. 2. Busan Hills [Borneo]. Three possible syntypes EE.3932 {Spence}.
- hottentota, Helix*** Melvill and Ponsonby 1891: 239. Figured in Melvill and Ponsonby 1892a: pl. 4, fig. 6. Port Elizabeth. Five possible syntypes EE.5825 {Spence}.
- boylei, Pectunculus*** Melvill and Standen 1899b: 187; pl. 11, fig. 24. Station 2, Warrior Island; Station 5, Boydong Cays [Torres Straits]. Nine syntypes (single valves) EE.7786 {Haddon}.
- huberti, Marginella*** Clover 1972: 503; pl. 19, figs. 1, 2. Baia Dos Elephantes 83 miles south of Lobito, Angola, W. Africa; 15 fms with coral rubbish. Holotype EE.3659 {Clover}.

I

- infans, Ennea*** Craven 1881: 616; pl. 57, fig. 6. Leydenburg, Transvaal. One syntype EE.5896 {Spence}.
- inflatala, Macoma*** Dall 1897: 11; pl. 1, fig. 20. Aleutian Islands to Puget Sound. Ten syntypes (2 pairs and 8 single valves) [Captain's Bay, Unalaska, Alaska] EE.3678 {Smithsonian Institution}.
- inopina, Eussoia*** Preston 1912a: 192; pl. 32, fig. 10. Banks of the Eusso Nyiro River, British East Africa. Two syntypes EE.5155 {Spence ex R Kemp}.
- insignis, Diplommatina*** Godwin-Austen 1870: 6; pl. 2, fig. 1. In the forests of Burrail range, at about 3000 feet, Asalu, particularly the forest near Garilo or Chota Asalu. Two syntypes EE.3511/33 and 2 possible syntypes EE.3511/73 {Collier}.
- insulae-cygni, Brachypodella*** Clapp 1914: 99; pl. 6, fig. 10. Swan Island, Caribbean Sea [*vide* p.97]. Two paratypes EE.5163 {Spence ex Clapp}.
- insularis, Archachatina (Tholachatina)*** Crowley and Pain 1961: 149; text fig. 7. Congo Republic; Bas-Congo, Matadi, island in the mouth of the Congo Museum. One paratype [on an island in the Congo Estuary, at the mouth of the Mpozo River] EE.7787 {Crowley}.
- ione, Drillia*** Melvill and Standen 1896: 277; pl. 9, fig. 9. Loyalty Islands. Figured syntype EE.3747, 3 syntypes EE.7788, 23 possible syntypes EE.8086, one possible syntype EE.8087 and 3 possible syntypes EE.8088 {Hadfield}.

J

- jaculum, Syrnode*** Melvill and Standen 1896: 304; pl. 11, fig. 58. Loyalty Islands. Figured syntype EE.3748 {Hadfield}.

- jaintiaca*, *Diplommatina* Godwin-Austen 1870: 4. Figured in Blanford 1868: pl. 3, fig. 3. Locally plentiful in damp woods near Jawai, Jaintia hills, at about 4500 ft. elevation;- very rare in west Khasi Hills. Two syntypes [Jaintia, Jawai] EE.3511/42 {Collier}.
- jaintiacus*, *Alycaeus* Godwin-Austen 1871: 92; pl. 5, fig. 3. Nongjinghi Hills, Jaintia. Two syntypes [Jawai] EE.3511/42 {Collier}.
- japvoensis*, *Diplommatina* Godwin-Austen 1892: 516. Japvo Peak, Anghami Naga Hills, 10,000 ft. Three syntypes EE.3511/108 {Collier}.
- jatingana*, *Diplommatina* Godwin-Austen 1870: 1; pl. 1, figs. 1-1b. Hills at the junction of the Kayeng and Jatinga rivers, N. Cachar Hills. Three syntypes [Nr Asulu, N Cachar] EE.3511/144 {Collier}.
- jonathani*, *Turbo* Dekker, Moolenbeek and Dance 1992: 225; text figs. 1-6. Beach 7km E. of Marbat Dhofar, Oman. Two paratypes EE.7791 {Dance}.
- joviana*, *Rissoia* Melvill and Standen 1896: 309; pl. 11, fig. 69. Loyalty Islands. Holotype (the only specimen described) EE.3749 {Hadfield}.
- jugosa*, *Dablakia* Biggs 1971: 222; pl. 7, fig. 2. Entedebir Island, Dahlak Archipelago, Red Sea. One paratype EE.7792 {Biggs}.

K

- kaokoensis*, *Conulinus* Connolly 1929: 219, 231; pl. 14, fig. 24. Kaoko Veld, S.W.A. Hoarusib River, near Kaoko Otavi. One syntype EE.6075 {Spence ex Connolly, coll Barnard}.
- karachiensis*, *Syrnola* Melvill 1897: 12; pl. 6, fig. 9. Karachi. Two possible syntypes EE.7793 {Townsend}.
- keniana*, *Ennea* Preston 1911: 464; pl. 11, fig. 3. Mount Kenia, at an altitude of 6000-8000 feet, British East Africa; a single specimen was also taken in the lower country between Rumruti and Mount Kenia. Three syntypes [Mount Kenia] EE.5119 {Spence ex Preston}.
- kenianum*, *Pisidium* Preston 1911: 475; pl. 12, fig. 36. Between Rumruti and Mount Kenia, British East Africa; a few specimens were also collected on Mount Kenia at an altitude of from 9000-10,000 feet. Five syntypes (3 complete and 2 single valves) [Mount Kenia] EE.6324 {Spence ex Preston}.
- khasiacus*, *Alycaeus* Godwin-Austen 1871: 90; pl. 3, fig. 4. On the highest parts of the Khasi and Jaintia Hills, abundant. Three syntypes EE.3512/28 {Collier} and two syntypes EE.3907 {Spence}.
- kolabana*, *Tellina* Melvill 1893: 49, 64; pl. 1, fig. 23. Bombay. Six syntypes (single valves) EE.7794 {Abercrombie}.
- konkanensis*, *Ricinula* (*Sistrum*) Melvill 1893: 54; pl. 1, fig. 5. *Nomen nudum* in Melvill and Abercrombie 1893: 31. Bombay. Two syntypes EE.7795 {Abercrombie}.

L

- lacrimosus*, *Gymnarion* Connolly 1929: 219, 224; pl. 14, figs. 6-9 and text fig. 1. Kaoko Veld, S.W.A. Kaoko Otavi. Two syntypes EE.5158 {Spence ex Connolly}.
- lactea*, *Vitrina* Connolly 1925b: 461; text figs. 1, 2. Kenya, Mt. Kenya. Five possible syntypes EE.5147 {Spence ex Tomlin}.
- lanceolata* Melvill and Standen 1907a: 13; pl., fig. 5. New variety of *Achatina rhodesiaca* Melvill and Standen 1907. Kapopo [then Rhodesia, now Zambia]. Figured syntype EE.7796 and one syntype EE.7797 {Neave}.
- lateritia*, *Marginella* (*Glabella*) Melvill and Sykes 1903: 410; text fig. Ad insulas Andamanenses. Two possible syntypes EE.7798 {ex Melvill?}.
- latirella*, *Mangilia* (*Glyphostoma*) Melvill and Standen 1896: 287; pl. 9, fig. 27. Loyalty Islands. Figured syntype EE.3750 {Hadfield}.
- lechriogramma*, *Tellina* (*Maera*) Melvill 1893: 65; pl. 1, fig. 22. *Nomen nudum* in Melvill and Abercrombie 1893: 50. Bombay. Four syntypes (single valves) EE.7799 {Abercrombie}.
- leilae*, *Dahlakia* Biggs 1971: 221; pl. 7, fig. 3. Entebedir Island, Dahlak Archipelago, Red Sea. One paratype EE.7800 {Biggs}.
- leucalchyma* Melvill and Standen 1903a: 309. New variety of *Marginella* (*Glabella*) *alchymista* Melvill and Standen 1903. Persian Gulf, Gulf of Oman, Maskat, 10-15 fathoms; also at 156 fathoms, lat 24°58'N., long. 56°54'E., and at 205 fathoms, lat. 24°5'N., long. 57°55'E.. Two possible syntypes [Gulf of Oman] EE.6529 {Spence? ex Shackelford, coll Townsend}.
- leucocion*, *Gulella* Connolly 1929: 219, 223; pl. 14, fig. 5. Zululand. Mfongosi District. Four syntypes EE.5121 {Spence ex Connolly}.
- leucopasa* Melvill and Standen 1907a: 13; pl., fig. 9. New variety of *Achatina rhodesiaca* Melvill and Standen 1907. Kapopo, Rhodesia [now Zambia]. Figured syntype (holotype?) EE.7801 {Neave}.
- levigatus*, *Diplommatina* Godwin-Austen 1876: 179; pl. 7, fig. 7. The Dikrang Valley, Daffa Hills. Three syntypes EE.3511/25 {Collier}.
- lifuensis*, Melvill and Standen 1895: 115; pl. 3, fig. 33. New variety of *Cerithium armatum* Philippi 1848. Loyalty Islands. Holotype (the only specimen described) EE.3704 {Hadfield}.
- lifuensis*, *Alcyna* Melvill and Standen 1896: 312; pl. 11, fig. 76. Loyalty Islands. Holotype (the only specimen described) EE.3753 {Hadfield}.
- limnophysa*, *Litiopa* Melvill and Standen 1896: 305; pl. 11, fig. 72. Loyalty Islands. One syntype EE.3754 {Hadfield}.
- lingua-viverrae*, *Phenacolepas* Melvill and Standen 1899b: 179; pl. 10, fig. 11. Torres Straits [*vide* p. 150]. One paratype EE.7802 {Haddon}.
- liparozona*, *Marginella* Tomlin and Shackelford 1913b: 43. Island of S. Thomé, Gulf of Guinea. Three paratypes EE.7803 {Shackelford}.
- lita*, *Clathurella* Melvill and Standen 1896: 294; pl. 10, fig. 39. Loyalty Islands. Figured syntype EE.3755, 4 possible syntypes EE.7804, 2 possible syntypes EE.8104

and one possible syntype EE.8105 {Hadfield}. Figured syntype designated as lectotype in Kilburn 1994 and refigured as figs. 90-91.

longa, Clathurella Melvill and Standen 1896: 295; pl. 10, fig. 40. Loyalty Islands. Figured syntype EE.3756, 69 syntypes EE.7805, 105 possible EE.7806 syntypes, 36 possible syntypes EE.8095 and 69 possible syntypes EE.8096 {Hadfield}.

longa, Urocoptis (Gonglyostoma) Pilsbry and Henderson 1913: 109; pl. 8, figs. 9, 10. A small rocky hill at Zaza del Medio, at the junction of the Sancti Spiritus branch with the Cuban Central R. R., Province of Santa Clara. Three syntypes EE.4483 {Spence ex Pilsbry}.

lucidum, Cyclostoma Lowe 1831: 66. In Maderae humidis sylvaticis. Two syntypes EE.1713 {Preston 1907, ex Wollaston}.

ludens, Diala Melvill and Standen 1895: 118, 119; pl. 2, fig. 9. Uvea. Figured syntype EE.3757 and one syntype EE.8085.1 {Hadfield}.

lyonnetianum, Craspedopoma Lowe 1852: 279. In Madera. Two syntypes EE.1712 {Preston 1907, ex Wollaston}.

M

macroura, Cerithiopsis Melvill and Standen 1912: 352; pl. 7, fig. 13. Station 346, Burdwood Bank, 56 fathoms [Falkland Islands, lat. 54° 25'S., long. 57°32'W., 'Scotia' station 346]. One syntype EE.7807 {SNAE}.

maderaspatana, Syrnhola Melvill and Standen 1898a: 32; pl. 1, fig. 4. Madras. Holotype (the only specimen described) EE.7925 {Henderson}.

major Dall 1919: 325. New variety of *Buccinium pemphigus* Dall 1919. U.S. Fish Commission station 3643, in the western part of Bering Sea, in 100 fathoms, gravel; bottom temperature 31.7°F. One paratype [E of Kamchatka, Bering Sea, 'Albatross' station 3643] EE.3682 {Smithsonian Institution}.

major Connolly 1923a: 348; pl. 1, fig. 7. New variety of *Pseudoglessula batesi* Connolly 1923a. Camerun, Bitze. One syntype EE.5431 {Spence ex Connolly}.

malcolmensis, Mitra (Costellaria) Melvill and Standen 1901: 421; pl. 23, fig. 18. Persian Gulf: Linjah, 3½ fathoms, mud. Elphinstone Inlet, Mussandam. 15 fathoms, mud. Gulf of Oman: Malcolm Inlet (Kubbatt Ghazira), near Maskat. 24 fathoms, mud. Lat 24°55'N., long. 57°59'E. 37 fathoms, sand and mud; abundant. Lat. 24°5'N., long. 57°35'E., 205 fathoms, mud. Five possible paratypes [lat 24°55'N, long. 57°59'E.] EE.7808 {Townsend}.

malleatus, Homorus Connolly 1931: 315; pl. 12, fig. 4. Uganda: North Bugishu District, Mt. Elgon, 7000-9000 feet. One possible paratype EE.5436 {Spence ex Hale Carpenter}.

manueli, Homorus Preston 1910b: 54; text fig. Two hundred miles due east of Loanda, Angola. Seven syntypes EE.5458 {Spence ex Tomlin ex Preston}.

marileutes, Bittium Melvill and Standen 1896: 299; pl. 10, fig. 48. Loyalty Islands. Figured syntype EE.3758 {Hadfield}.

- mars*, *Limnaea*** Jones and Preston 1904: 141; text fig. 2. Liu Shi Tao, north-east promontory of Shantung, in a large fresh-water lagoon. One syntype EE.7809 {Jones}.
- mazagonica*, *Marginella (Gibberula)*** Melvill 1893: 57; pl. 1, fig. 10. *Nomen nudum* in Melvill and Abercrombie 1893: 28. Bombay. Seven syntypes EE.7810 {Abercrombie}.
- media*, *Vitrina*** Lowe 1855: 164. In Madera (Rib. Frio) rarior, et in Port Sto. Two syntypes [Porto Santo] EE.1729 {Preston 1907, ex Wollaston}.
- melitoma*, *Columbella (Seminella)*** Melvill and Standen 1901: 405; pl. 23, fig. 5. Karachi. Four possible syntypes EE.7818 {Townsend}.
- melvilli*, *Marginella*** Tomlin and Shackelford 1913a: 11; pl. 1, figs. 1, 2. S. Thomé. One paratype EE.3247 {Shackelford}.
- melvilli*, *Tugalia*** Thiele 1912: 97; pl. 12, fig. 6. New name for *Tugalia antarctica* Melvill and Standen 1907b: 128; pl., fig. 1 (*q.v.*). Trawl, Burdwood Bank, south of the Falkland Islands, at 56 fathoms [lat. 54° 25'S., long. 57°32'W., 'Scotia' station 346]. One syntype EE.7648 {SNAE}.
- meneleki*, *Subulina (Itiopiana)*** Preston 1910c: 169; text fig. Harar, Southern Abyssinia [*vide* p.163]. Four possible syntypes EE.5373 {Spence}.
- meridaensis*, *Pomacea (Limnopomus)*** Pain 1950: 109. Merida, Venezuela. One paratype EE.3638 {Alderson ex Pain}.
- meridionale*, *Cyclostrema*** Melvill and Standen 1912: 346; pl. 7, figs. 6, 6a, 22, 22a. Gregariously, on various Algae (*Fucus* and *Macrocyctis*), Station 325, Scotia Bay, South Orkneys, 9-10 fathoms [lat. 60°43'42"S., long. 44°38'33"W., 'Scotia' station 325]. Seventeen syntypes EE.7811 {SNAE}.
- mfongosiensis*, *Gulella*** Burnup 1925: 146; pl. 9, figs. 52-54. Mfongosi, Zululand; Bushman's River Falls, Weenen. Six possible paratypes [Mfongosi] EE.5779 {Spence ex Connolly}.
- minor*** Godwin-Austen 1892: 515. New variety of *Diplommatina khunboensis* Godwin-Austen 1892. Sikamih, in the Lapuha Naga Hills. Three syntypes [Gaziphima] EE.3511/28 {Collier}.
- minutus*, *Trophon*** (Strebel MS) Melvill and Standen 1907b: 137; pl., figs. 7, 7a. Station 325, Scotia Bay, South Orkneys, 9-15 fathoms [lat. 60°43'42"S., long. 44°38'33"W., 'Scotia' station 325]. One syntype E.4778 {SNAE}.
- mirabilis*, *Rictocyma*** Dall 1871: 151; pl. 14, fig. 6. North Harbour, Unga Island of the Shumagin group [Alaska], in 8 fathoms, muddy bottom. Six syntypes (single valves) EE.3686 {Smithsonian Institution}.
- monaense*, *Cerion*** Clench 1951: 274; pl., figs. 7-11. Isabella Anchorage [Mona Island, off west Puerto Rico]. Six paratypes EE.3673 {Smithsonian Institution}.
- monclovana*, *Holospira (Holospira)*** Bartsch 1925b: 2; pl. 1, figs. 1-2. SE Monclova, Coahuila, Mexico. Two syntypes EE.5126 {Spence ex Bartsch}.
- monizianum*, *Craspedopoma*** Lowe 1860b: 116. In Promontorio "Garajão" vel "Brazen Head" dicto Maderae in scaturigine v. rupe madida". Two syntypes EE.1711 {Preston 1907, ex Wollaston}.

- montereyensis**, *Yoldia* Dall 1893: 29. US Fish Commission station 3202, in 382 fathoms, green mud, Monterey Bay, California, bottom temperature 41° Fahrenheit [‘Albatross’ station 3202]. Three syntypes EE.3676 {Smithsonian Institution}.
- mossiana**, *Syrnola* Melvill and Standen 1895: 122; pl. 2, fig. 16. Lifu. Figured syntype EE.3759, 48 possible syntypes EE.8062 and 11 possible syntypes EE.8063 {Hadfield}.
- mterizensis**, *Cleopatra* Melvill and Standen 1907a: 5; pl., fig. 2. Bed of Mterize River, a tributary of the Loangwa River. Figured syntype (holotype?) EE.7812 {Neave}.
- multicolor**, *Pecten* Melvill and Standen 1907b: 146; pl., figs. 21, 21a. Gough Island. Two syntypes EE.7813 {SNAE}.
- mundula**, *Engina* Melvill and Standen 1895: 105; pl. 2, fig. 6. Lifu. Figured syntype EE.3760 and 26 possible syntypes EE.7814 {Hadfield}.
- munipurensis**, *Diplommatina* Godwin-Austen 1892: 518. South of the Barak River, between the Mao villages and Munipur. Two syntypes EE.3511/87 {Collier}.
- munita**, *Ennea* Melvill and Ponsonby 1892b: 86; pl. 6, fig. 5. Griqualand East. Two possible syntypes EE.6155 {Spence}.
- mustelina**, *H[elix]. (Hystricella)* Lowe 1855: 186. In Portu Sto, T. V. Wollaston, 1849. Two syntypes EE.1701 {Preston 1907, ex Wollaston}.

N

- nagaensis**, *Alycaeus* Godwin-Austen 1871: 92. New variety of *Alycaeus ingrami* Blandford. Neighbourhood of Asálú, rather local in its distribution [East Burreil]. Three syntypes EE.3911 {Spence} and 2 syntypes EE.3512/6 {Collier}.
- naevei**, *Lanistes* Melvill and Standen 1907a: 6; pl., fig. 1. Kapopo [then Rhodesia, now Zambia]. Figured syntype EE.7815 and 7 syntypes EE.7816 {Neave}.
- necopium**, *Chondropoma (Chondropoma)* Bartsch 1946: 203, 207; pl. 34, fig. 6. Lightborn Creek, Grand Caicos, Bahamas. Five paratypes EE.3680 {Smithsonian Institution}.
- neritoides**, *Craspedopoma* Lowe 1860b: 115. In Maderae sylvaticus humidis ad alt. 2000 fere ped. Loco “Lombo da Vaca” dicto ad S. Vincente orae Septentr. Maderae. Two syntypes EE.1709 {Preston 1907, ex Wollaston}.
- nesiotes**, *Rissoina* Melvill and Standen 1896: 307; pl. 11, fig. 64. Loyalty Islands. Figured syntype EE.3761, 127 possible syntypes EE.7817, 27 possible syntypes EE.8116 and 100 possible syntypes EE.8117 {Hadfield}.
- niahensis**, *Diplommatina* Godwin-Austen 1889: 349; pl. 38, figs. 6, 6a. Niah Hills. Two syntypes EE.3511/63 {Collier}.
- nidicostata**, *Brachypodella* Spence 1920: 86; pl. 2, figs. 1-3. Chichirivichi, Venezuela. Holotype (author’s ‘type’, original of figs. 1 and 2) EE.6345 and 2 paratypes (one of which is original of fig. 3) EE.7819 {Spence}.
- nitidissima**, *Mitra* Melvill and Standen 1896: 102; pl. 3, fig. 19. Loyalty Islands. Figured syntype EE.3762 and 11 possible syntypes EE.8097 {Hadfield}.

- nitidum*, *Cyathopoma (Jerdonia)*** Beddome 1875: 445; pl. 52, fig. 12. Annamallay mountains, 6000 feet elevation. South-Canara ghats, 4000 feet. One syntype EE.4358 {Spence}.
- notopyrrha*, *Mangilia (Glyphostoma)*** Melvill and Standen 1896: 288; pl. 9, fig. 28. Loyalty Islands. Figured syntype EE.3763 and 3 possible syntypes EE.8114 {Hadfield}.
- notorcadensis*, *Lacuna*** Melvill and Standen 1907b: 131; pl., figs. 3, 3a. Station 325, Scotia Bay, South Orkneys, 9-10 fathoms [lat. 60°43'42"S., long. 44°38'33"W., 'Scotia' station 325]. Two syntypes EE.7820 {SNAE}.
- notorcadensis*, *Lissarca*** Melvill and Standen 1907b: 144; pl., figs. 14, 14a. Off weed, and attached to Bryozoa, etc., Station 325, Scotia Bay, South Orkneys, 9-15 fathoms [lat. 60°43'42"S., long. 44°38'33"W., 'Scotia' station 325]. Eight syntypes EE.7821 {SNAE}.
- nyiroensis*** Connolly 1923b: 635; pl. 19, fig. 30. New subspecies of *Euonyma fulgens* Connolly 1923. Kenya, Mt. Nyiro, S. of L. Rudolph, 8300 ft. Two possible syntypes EE.5612 {Spence ex Preston}.
- nyiroensis*, *Ennea*** Preston 1913b: 211; pl. 35, figs. 1, 1a. Mount Nyiro, to the south of Lake Rudolph, 8300 feet. Three syntypes EE.5898 {Spence ex Preston}.
- nyongensis*, *Potadoma*** Spence 1928: 215; pl. 2, figs. 1-3. Nyong River [Cameroon, lat. 10° 10'E, long. 3°35'N]. Holotype (author's 'type', original of fig. 1) EE.6346.1 and one paratype (original of fig. 3) EE.6346.2 {Spence}.

○

- obserata*, *Helix*** Lowe 1852: 118. In Madera. Two syntypes EE.1722 {Preston 1907, ex Wollaston}.
- omanensis*, *Drillia*** Melvill and Standen 1901: 438; pl. 24, fig. 1. Gulf of Oman, lat. 24°55'N., long. 57°59'E., 37 fathoms. Three possible syntypes EE.7822 {Townsend}.
- oodes*, *Marginella (Persicula)*** Melvill 1898: 16; pl. 1, fig. 16. Bushire (Persian Gulf). Three syntypes EE.6385 {Shackleford ex Townsend} and 5 possible syntypes EE.7823 {Townsend}.
- opephora*, *Miralda*** Melvill 1898: 21; pl. 1, fig. 7. Karachi. One possible syntype EE.7824 {Townsend}.
- opoboense*, *Pseudopeas*** Spence 1928: 214; pl. 2, fig. 6. Opobo. Holotype (the only specimen described) EE.6347 {Spence}.
- orcutti*, *Holospira (Holospira)*** Bartsch 1925b: 1; pl. 1, figs. 5, 6. Coahuila, Mexico. One possible syntype EE.5125 {Spence ex Bartsch}.
- ordinarius*, *Homorus*** Preston 1910a: 534; pl. 9, fig. 25. Shimbi Hills, British East Africa. Five possible syntypes EE.5593 {Spence ex Tomlin}.
- orestias*, *Africarion*** Preston 1914: 788; pl. 2, fig. 15. Slopes of Mount Kenia, British East Africa. Three syntypes EE.6105 {Spence}.

- orestias**, *Opeas* Preston 1911: 474; pl. 12, fig. 30. Mount Kenia, at an altitude of 9,000-10,000 feet, British East Africa. Twelve syntypes EE.5537 {Spence ex Preston}.
- orientalis**, *Gulella* Connolly 1929: 219, 222; pl. 14, fig. 3. Zululand, Mfongosi. One syntype EE.5113 {Spence ex Connolly}.
- orophoma**, *Mangilia* Melvill and Standen 1896: 282; pl. 9, fig. 18. Loyalty Islands. Holotype (the only specimen described) EE.3764 {Hadfield}.
- oropouchensis**, *Brachypodella* Spence 1919a: 42; pl. 1, figs. 2-4. Forest on banks of Oropouche River, Trinidad. Holotype (author's 'type', original of figs. 2 and 3) EE.3629, one paratype (author's 'cotype') EE.3412 and 4 paratypes EE.6348 {Spence}.
- oxytropis**, *Helix* Lowe 1831: 57. In collibus maritimis Portûs Sti. Two syntypes EE.1719 {Preston 1907, ex Wollaston}.

P

- pacei**, *Columbella (Seminella)* Melvill and Standen 1896: 275; pl. 9, fig. 5. Loyalty Islands. Figured syntype EE.3765 {Hadfield}. Name preoccupied, new name *stepheni* (*q.v.*) given by Melvill and Standen 1897b: 407.
- palatha** Melvill 1888: 43; pl. 1; fig. 14. New variety of *Cypraea ocellata* Linnaeus 1758. No locality data. Holotype (the only specimen described) EE.7825 {Cholmondeley}.
- palmeri**, *Hendersonia* Dall 1905: 187; pl. 43, figs. 1-4 and text figs. 22-25. Alvarez Mountains, San Luis Potosi, Mexico. Four syntypes EE.4454 {Smithsonian Institution}.
- papilio**, *Helix* Lowe 1852: 116. In insula Baxto juxta Portum Sm. One syntype EE.1720 {Preston 1907, ex Wollaston}. New name for *Helix polymorpha calcigena* Lowe 1831: 56 (*q.v.*).
- pelidna** Melvill 1888: 120. New variety of *Cypraea ocellata* Linnaeus 1758. Karachi. Holotype (the only specimen described) EE.7826 {Townsend}.
- penestes**, *Achatina* Melvill and Ponsonby 1893b: 104; pl. 3, fig. 3. Pretoria. Two possible syntypes EE.5504 {Spence}.
- percivali**, *Streptaxis* Preston 1913b: 94; pl. 32, fig. 4. Slopes of Mt. Marsabit. One syntype EE.5141 {Spence}.
- pergrandis**, *Volvarina* Clover 1974: 214; pl. 8, figs. 3, 4. Muscat, Gulf of Oman; sand and coral rubble. One paratype EE.3751 {Clover}.
- pericalles** Melvill and Standen 1904: 121. Figured in Kiener 1845; pl. 23, fig. 2a. New variety of *Cypraea pulchella* (Swainson 1823). Four miles north of Barkha Island, at 40 fathoms. Gulf of Oman. Telegraph cable, from fifty fathoms, mud. Off Mussandam, on the cable, fifty-seven fathoms; also from Fao, on the cable, fifteen fathoms. One syntype [Persian Gulf] EE.7827 {Townsend}.
- perlucida**, *Homorus* Preston 1910c: 168; text fig. Harar, Southern Abyssinia [*vide* p.163]. Five syntypes (one juvenile) EE.5164 {Spence ex Tomlin ex Preston}.

- persimilis*, *Plectopylis* Gude 1901: 209; pl. 6, figs. 7a-c. Environs de That-Khé. One syntype EE.4787 {Spence}.
- pervitreum*, *Opeas* Connolly 1923b: 652; pl. 19, fig. 34. Kenya, Gazi. Three possible syntypes EE.5535 {Spence}.
- pettiti*, *Limnaea* Jones and Preston 1904: 142; text fig. 3. Near Chefoo, Shantung. Five syntypes EE.8054 {Jones}.
- picsingense*, *Opisthostoma* Smith 1905: 190; text fig. 1. Picsing, Upper Sadong, Sarawak. One syntype EE.3514/3 {Collier ex Tomlin}.
- pigafettae*, *Nucula* Dall 1908: 369. Off Valdivia, Chile, 38°08'S., 81°00'W., 'Albatross' station 2791, 677 fathoms. One syntype EE.3693 {Smithsonian Institution}.
- pilsbryana*, *Urocoptis (Idiostemma)* Ramsden 1914: 4; pl. 1, figs. 3, 4. "La Hembrita", Monte Toro, Guantanamo [Cuba]. One syntype EE.4037 {Spence ex Ramsden}.
- pilula*, *Ennea* Preston 1911: 465; pl. 11, fig. 5. Mount Kenia, at an altitude of 6000-8000 feet, British East Africa. One syntype EE.5955 {Spence ex Peile ex Preston}.
- pineria*, *Cerion (Maynardia)* Dall 1896: 6. Isle of Pines, Cuba. Seven syntypes EE.3669 {Smithsonian Institution}.
- pirenelloides*, *Dahlakia* Biggs 1971: 222; pl. 7, fig. 4. Entedebir Island, Dahlak Archipelago, Red Sea. One paratype EE.7828 {Biggs}.
- pisinna*, *Alvania* Melvill and Standen 1896: 305; pl. 11, fig. 60. Loyalty Islands. Holotype (the only specimen described) EE.3766 {Hadfield}.
- pithus*, *Odostomia* Tomlin and Shackleford 1915: 308; pl. 5, fig. 4. S. Thomé Island, Gulf of Guinea. Two paratypes ['type' in British Museum (Natural History), *vide* p.309] EE.7829 {Shackleford}.
- pitmani*, *Helicarion (Granularion)* Connolly 1925b: 465; text figs. 6, 7. Kenya, Cherangani Hills. Four paratypes EE.5157 {Spence ex Connolly}.
- polystephes*, *Peltatus* Tomlin 1915: 319; 2 text figs. Teita Hills, British East Africa, between 4,500 and 6,000 feet. Four syntypes EE.6111 {Spence ex Tomlin}.
- ponsonbyi*, *Palaina* Sykes 1903: 66. Waigiou. One syntype EE.3846 {Spence}.
- powelli*, *Spondylus* Smith 1892: 70. Madeira, at a depth of four fathoms; Porto Grande, San Vincent, Cape Verde Islands. One possible syntype [Madeira at 4 fms] EE.2715 {Shackleford}.
- praeclara*, *Pleurotoma (Clavus)* Melvill 1893: 52; pl. 1, fig. 2. *Nomen nudum*, as *C. praeclara*, in Melvill and Abercrombie 1893: 26. Bombay. Two syntypes EE.7834 {Abercrombie}.
- praelonga* Connolly 1939: 444; text fig. 39. New variety of *Succinea badia* Morel 1868. Bechuanaland: Thaungs. Seven paratypes EE.5154 {Spence ex Connolly}.
- prestoni*, *Pseudoglossula* Smith 1904: 68; text fig. 2. Ukami, German East Africa, about 100 miles south-west of Zanzibar. One syntype EE.5468 {Spence ex Fulton}.
- pribiloffensis*, *Chryso-domus* Dall 1919: 323. Off the Pribilof Islands, Bering Sea, in 50 to 100 fathoms. One paratype [West of Pribiloff Island, Bering Sea, Alaska, 'Albatross' station 3554; 62 fathoms, mud, 39°F] EE.3668 {Smithsonian Institution}.
- princei*, *Ennea* Preston 1911: 466; pl. 11, fig. 7. Mount Kenia, at an altitude of 9,000-10,000 feet, British East Africa. One syntype [8,000 feet] EE.5871 {Spence}.

- pruizenensis*, *Euonyma*** Connolly 1910: 261; pl. 6, fig. 11. Northern Transvaal, Prui-zen [locality of author's 'type' according to Connolly 1939: 341]. Five possible syntypes (juvenile shells) [Pruizen] EE.5143 {Spence ex Connolly}.
- psalterium*, *Mangilia* (*Cythara*)** Melvill and Standen 1896: 285; pl. 9, fig. 23. Loyalty Islands. Figured syntype EE.3767 and 2 syntypes EE.7830 {Hadfield}. Figured syntype designated as lectotype in Kilburn 1992: 492, figured as fig. 45.
- psammophora*, *Helix*** Lowe 1852: 113. Semifoss. in P^{uu} S^{oo}. Two syntypes EE.1740.
- pteriola*, *Pecten*** Melvill and Standen 1907b: 147; pl., figs. 16, 16a. Station 325. Dredged in Scotia Bay, South Orkneys, at 9-10½ fathoms [lat. 60°32'42"S., long. 44°38'33"W., 'Scotia' station 325]. Twenty-three syntypes (21 complete and two single valves) EE.7831 {SNAE}.
- pulchella*, *Pseudoglessula* (*Ischnoglessula*)** Spence 1923: 20; pl. 1, fig. 5. Leverage. Holotype (the only specimen described) and egg obtained from holotype (cited in original description) EE.6349 {Spence}.
- pusillus*, *Alycaeus*** Godwin-Austen 1871: 89; pl. 3, fig. 3. Near Jawai, it is an abundant form in some localities, especially on the banks of the Kopili river on the road from Jawai to Asálú, viâ Súfai. Two syntypes [Banks of the Kapili] EE.3512/65 {Collier}.
- puzeyi*, *Gulella*** Connolly 1939: 91; pl. 1, fig. 8. Cape Province: Port St. John's. One paratype EE.5112 {Spence ex Connolly}.
- pyrgidium*, *Turbonilla*** Tomlin and Shackelford 1915: 309; pl. 5, fig. 3. S. Thomé. Two paratypes ['type' in British Museum (Natural History), *vide* p.309] EE.7832 {Shackelford}.
- pyrrhacme*, *Rissoia*** Melvill and Standen 1896: 310; pl. 11, fig. 70. Loyalty Islands. Figured syntype EE.3768, 2 syntypes EE.7832, 8 possible syntypes EE.8108 and 8 possible syntypes EE.8109 {Hadfield}.

Q

- quadrilateralis*, *Ennea*** Preston 1910a: 527; pl. 7, fig. 2. Shimbi Hills, British East Africa. Six possible syntypes EE.6165 {Spence ex Preston}.
- quasillus*, *Rissoina* (*Phosinella*)** Melvill and Standen 1896: 308; pl. 11, fig. 65. Loyalty Islands. Figured syntype EE.3769, one syntype EE.7835, 70 possible syntypes EE.8078, 23 possible syntypes EE.8079 and 3 possible syntypes EE.8080 {Hadfield}.

R

- redimita*** Melvill 1888: 226; pl. 2, fig. 16. New variety of *Cypraea lamarckii* Gray 1825. No locality data. Holotype EE.7836 {Cholmondeley}.
- regularis*, *Diplommatina*** Fulton 1901: 245. Darjeeling, India. Two syntypes EE.3511/6 {Collier}.

- rhodacme*, *Mangilia* (*Glyphostoma*)** Melvill and Standen 1896: 288; pl. 9, fig. 29. Loyalty Islands. Holotype (the only specimen described) EE.3770 {Hadfield}.
- rhodesiaca*, *Achatina*** Melvill and Standen 1907a: 13; pl., figs. 4, 6. Kapopo, Rhodesia [now Zambia]. Figured syntype (original of fig. 4) EE.7837 and 6 syntypes (one of which is original of fig. 6) EE.7838 {Neave}.
- richardsoni*** Powell 1946: 110; text fig A3. New subspecies of *Paryphanta superba* Powell 1930. Two miles from Blue Duck Creek Hut, Joulund Downs, West Nelson. Three paratypes EE.7553.2876 {Stratton}.
- rogersi*, *Clathurella*** Melvill and Standen 1896: 295; pl. 10, fig. 41. Loyalty Islands. Figured syntype E.3771 and 82 possible syntypes EE.8071 {Hadfield}.
- rosenbergiana*, *Ennea*** Preston 1910b: 52; text fig. Two hundred miles due east of Loanda, Angola. Four syntypes EE.5139 {Spence}.
- rosini*** Haas. 1936: 41; pl. 3, fig. 2. New subspecies of *Corbicula albida* Haas 1936. S. Rhodesia: Hunyani Drift, 20km. S. of Salisbury [now Zimbabwe]. Two syntypes EE.5505 {Spence ex Schlesch, coll Haas}.
- rotunda*, *Nassa* (*Niotha*)** Melvill and Standen 1896: 273; pl. 9, fig. 2. Loyalty Islands. Figured syntype E.3772 {Hadfield}.
- rugosa*, *Achatina*** Putzeys 1898: 83; text fig. Forêt de Micici (zone de Manyéma). Two syntypes EE.6268, EE.6270 {Spence ex Dupuis}
- rumrutiensis*, *Opeas*** Preston 1911: 474; pl. 12, fig. 32. Between Rumruti and Mount Kenia, British East Africa. Twelve syntypes [Rumruti] EE.5534 {Spence ex Preston} and 12 syntypes [Rumruti] EE.6243 {Spence}.
- rumrutiensis*, *Physa*** Preston 1913a: 57. Between Rumruti and Mount Kenia, British East Africa. Ten syntypes [Rumruti] EE.5149 {Spence ex Preston}.

S

- sagittula*, *Nothapalus*** Connolly 1930: 48; pl. 6, fig. 11. Uganda, North Bugishu District, Mt. Elgon, 7,000-9,000 feet. Holotype ('the type') EE.5145 {Spence ex Connolly}.
- salmoneus*, *Murex* (*Ocinebra*)** Melvill and Standen 1899b: 162; pl. 10, fig. 2. Torres Straits. Three syntypes EE.7839 {Haddon}.
- salsettensis*, *Thracia*** Melvill 1893: 65; pl. 1, fig. 24. *Nomen nudum* in Melvill and Abercrombie 1893: 51. Bombay. Thirteen syntypes EE.7840 {Abercrombie}.
- saltuense*, *Diplommatina*** Godwin-Austen 1886: 178; pl. 45, figs. 6, 6a. Jatinga Valley, N Cachar. Four syntypes EE.3511/12 {Collier}.
- sanjosensis*** Morrison 1946: 6; pl. 1, fig. 1. New variety of *Pomacea cumingii* (King 1831). Three small streams (not of contiguous drainage) on the west side of San José Island. One paratype [water supply stream, W. side San José Island] EE.3683 {Smithsonian Institution}.
- sadongense*, *Opisthostoma*** Smith 1905: 189; text fig. 2. Picsing, Upper Sadong, Sarawak. One syntype EE.3514/7 {Collier}.

- scobinata*, *Urocoptis* (*Arangia*) Torre and Ramsden in Ramsden 1915: 133; pl. 6, fig. 3. Subida a “La Hembra”, Monte Toro, Guantánamo [Cuba]. Two paratypes EE.4773 {Spence ex Ramsden}.
- scotiana*, *Rissoa* (*Onoba*) Melvill and Standen 1907b: 133; pl., fig. 5. Station 325, Scotia Bay, South Orkneys, 9-15 fathoms [lat. 60°32'42”S., long. 44°38'33”W., ‘Scotia’ station 325]. Two syntypes EE.7841 {SNAE}.
- selecta*, *Colina* Melvill and Standen 1898a: 31; pl. 1, fig. 2. Madras. Figured syntype (holotype?) EE.7842 {Henderson}.
- semicolorata*, *Urocoptis* Spence 1936: 13; text figs. 2, 4. Province of Vinales, West Cuba. Holotype EE.3656 (original of fig. 2) and 2 paratypes EE.3657 {Spence}. Clench (1968: 101) restricted the type locality to “Viñales: Sitio del Infierno, Sierra del Infierno”.
- semifusca* Spence 1923: 20; pl. 1, fig. 4. New variety of *Achatina schweinfurthi* Martens 1873. Leverville. Holotype (the only specimen described) EE.6350 {Spence}.
- semperi*, *Ryssota* (*Lamarckiella*) Bartsch 1939: 42, 46. Badajos, Tablas, Philippines. Two paratypes EE.3674 {Smithsonian Institution}.
- septenarium*, *Calliostoma* (*Eutrochus*) Melvill and Standen 1899b: 176; pl. 10, fig. 9. Station 8, Albany Pass, Torres Straits, 10 fathoms. Two syntypes EE.7843 {Haddon}.
- shacklefordi*, *Nassa* (*Telasco*) Melvill and Standen 1896: 274; pl. 9, fig. 3. Loyalty Islands. Figured syntype EE.3773, 2 possible syntypes EE.8100 and 2 possible syntypes EE.8101 {Hadfield}.
- shandae*, *Gulella* Connolly 1930: 46; pl. 6, fig. 5. Kenya, Cherangani. Holotype? (‘type’) EE.5114 {Spence ex Connolly}.
- shantungensis*, *Limnaea* Jones and Preston 1904: 142; text fig. 4. Wei Hai Wei, Shantung. Six syntypes EE.7844 {Jones}.
- sherbaiensis*, *Diplommatina* Godwin-Austen 1870: 3; pl. 1, figs. 3-3b. On the highest ridges of the north Cachar Hills, particularly the peaks “Sherfaisip” and “Marangski”, about 5,500 feet, in dense forest. Three syntypes [Shaerfaisip] EE.3511/104 {Collier}.
- shimbiense*, *Martensia* Preston 1910a: 530; pl. 8, fig. 12. Shimbi Hills, British East Africa. Three possible syntypes EE.6032 {Spence ex Tomlin}.
- sigaloessa*, *Columbella* (*Mitrella*) Melvill and Standen 1896: 276; pl. 9, fig. 6. Loyalty Islands. Figured syntype EE.3774 {Hadfield}.
- signum*, *Mangilia* (*Cythara*) Melvill and Standen 1896: 286; pl. 9, fig. 24. Loyalty Islands. Figured syntype EE.3775 {Hadfield}.
- silvicola*, *Diplommatina* Godwin-Austen 1886: 45; pl. 45, figs. 3, 3a, (var. figs. 5, 5a). ‘Small var’. Khasi Hills. One syntype EE.3511/140 {Collier}.
- sincera*, *Rissoina* Melvill and Standen 1896: 308; pl. 11, fig. 66. Loyalty Islands. Figured syntype E.3776 and 2 possible syntypes EE.8120 {Hadfield}.
- solariellum*, *Cyclostrema* Melvill 1893: 63; pl. 1, fig. 20. *Nomen nudum* in Melvill and Abercrombie 1893: 40. Bombay. Three syntypes EE.7845 {Abercrombie}.
- soror*, *Leucochiloides* Preston 1912a: 188; pl. 31, fig. 17. Chanler Falls, Eusso Nyiro, British East Africa. Six possible syntypes EE.5997 {Spence ex Tomlin}.

- spryi**, *Marginella* Clover 1974: 503. Under stones at Mozambique, about 150 miles S. of Porto Amelia, Mozambique, E. Africa. One paratype EE.3752 {Clover}
- spyridula**, *Clathurella* Melvill and Standen 1896: 296; pl. 10, fig. 42. Loyalty Islands. Holotype EE. 3777 {Hadfield}.
- standeni**, *Tropidophora* Spence 1919: 43; pl. 1, figs. 5,6. Madagascar. Holotype (the only specimen described) EE.6351 {Spence}.
- stepheni**, *Columbella (Seminella)* Melvill and Standen 1897: 407. New name for *Columbella (Seminella) pacei* Melvill and Standen 1896 (qv). Loyalty Islands. Figured syntype EE.3765, figured as *C. pacei*, 18 possible syntypes EE.8072 and 5 possible syntypes EE.8073 {Hadfield}.
- stibarochila**, *Mangilia* Melvill and Standen 1896: 283; pl. 9, fig. 19. Loyalty Islands. Holotype (the only specimen described) EE.3779 {Hadfield}.
- stoliczkii**, *Alycaeus* Godwin-Austen 1874: 147; pl. 3, figs. 3-3b. Naga Hills. One syntype EE.3512/21 {Collier}.
- strattoni**, *Placostylus* Pain 1955: 18; fig. 9. New Caledonia. Holotype EE.7846 {Stratton}.
- striata**, *Dahlakia* Biggs 1971: 222; pl. 7, fig. 1. Entedebir Island, Dahlak Archipelago, Red Sea. One paratype EE.7847 {Biggs}.
- sturyani** Burnup 1925: 113; pl. 8, figs. 15-17. New variety of *Gulella isipingoensis* (Sturany 1898). Ntimbankulu, Pietermaritzburg, Howick, Dargle, Zwaart Kop, Hilton, Karloof. One possible syntype [Natal] EE.5867 {Spence}.
- subframesi**, *Gulella* Connolly 1929: 219, 222; pl. 14, fig. 4. Zululand; Mfongosi {Spence ex Connolly, coll. WE Jones}. Four syntypes EE.5115.
- sulcosum** Torre and Bartsch 1941: 177; pl. 13, fig. 12. New subspecies of *Opisthosiphon (Bermudezsiphona) obturatum* Torre and Henderson 1921. Salto del Paso Tinaja, about 1.5km. from the north entrance to the pass [Cubitas Mts., Camaguey Province, Cuba]. Six syntypes EE.3687 {Smithsonian Institution}.
- superbum**, *Chondropoma* Henderson and Simpson 1902: 88; text fig. Found on a high limestone hill back of Thomazeau, Haiti. Four syntypes EE.3688 {Smithsonian Institution}.
- superbum**, *Farcimen (Farcimen)* Torre and Bartsch 1942: 35; pl. 7, figs. 28-30. *Nomen nudum* in Torre and Bartsch 1942: 34. Sierra de los Acostas, Luis Lazo, Pinar del Río, Cuba. Three paratypes EE.3672 {Smithsonian Institution}.

T

- tagbilleranus**, *Geophorus (Diplopinax)* Bartsch 1918: 656. *Nomen nudum* in Bartsch 1918: 655. Tagbileran, Bohol, Philippines. Seven paratypes E.3677 {Smithsonian Institution}.
- taphrodes**, *Tropidorissoia* Tomlin and Shackelford 1915: 307; pl. 5, fig. 5. S. Thomé. Four paratypes ['type' in British Museum (Natural History), *vide* p.309] {Shackelford}.

- terina, *Daphnella*** Melvill and Standen 1896: 296; pl. 10, fig. 43. Loyalty Islands. Figured syntype EE.3780 and one syntype EE.7848 {Hadfield}.
- textistriatum, *Ceras*** Spence 1923: 21; pl. 1, fig. 3. Elizabetha. Holotype (the only specimen described) EE.6352 {Spence}.
- thalera, *Mangilia*** Melvill and Standen 1896: 289; pl. 10, fig. 30. Loyalty Islands. Figured syntype EE.3781 and 22 possible syntypes EE.7849 {Hadfield}.
- thalycra, *Mangilia*** Melvill and Standen 1896: 283; pl. 9, fig. 20. Loyalty Islands. Figured syntype EE.3782, 20 possible syntypes EE.7850, 10 possible syntypes EE.8068, 2 possible syntypes EE.8069 and 8 possible syntypes EE.8070 {Hadfield}.
- thaumasia, *Rissoina (Morchiella)*** Melvill and Standen 1898a: 31; pl. 1, fig. 3. Madras. Holotype (the only specimen described) EE.7851 {Henderson}.
- themeropsis, *Drillia*** Melvill and Standen 1896: 278; pl. 9, fig. 10. Loyalty Islands. Holotype (or figured syntype) EE.3783 and one possible paratype/syntype EE.8110 {Hadfield}. Refigured in Kilburn 1994: figs. 84-85, and referred to as holotype (p. 223).
- theoteles, *Mangilia (Glyphostoma)*** Melvill and Standen 1896: 283; pl. 10, fig. 31. Loyalty Islands. Figured syntype EE.3784 {Hadfield}.
- thepalea, *Mangilia (Glyphostoma)*** Melvill and Standen 1896: 289; pl. 10, fig. 32. Loyalty Islands. Figured syntype EE.3785, 14 possible syntypes EE.7852, 7 possible syntypes EE.8102 and 7 possible syntypes EE.8103 {Hadfield}.
- thereganum, *Mangilia (Glyphostoma)*** Melvill and Standen 1896: 291; pl. 10, fig. 33. Loyalty Islands. Figured syntype EE.3786 {Hadfield}.
- thesaurista, *Mangilia (Glyphostoma)*** Melvill and Standen 1896: 291; pl. 10, fig. 34. Loyalty Islands. Figured syntype EE.3787 {Hadfield}.
- theskela, *Mangilia (Glyphostoma)*** Melvill and Standen 1895: 97; pl. 3, fig. 26. Lifu. Holotype (the only specimen described) EE.3788 {Hadfield}.
- thespesia, *Daphnella*** Melvill and Standen 1896: 297; pl. 10, fig. 44. Loyalty Islands. Figured syntype EE.3789 and 2 possible syntypes EE.8107 {Hadfield}.
- thiasotes, *Mangilia (Glyphostoma)*** Melvill and Standen 1896: 284; pl. 9, fig. 21. Loyalty Islands. Figured syntype EE.3790 and one syntype EE.7853 {Hadfield}.
- thomsoni, *Diplommatina*** Godwin-Austen 1892: 514. South Burreil. Three syntypes EE.3511/130 {Collier}.
- thyridota, *Mangilia (Glyphostoma)*** Melvill and Standen 1896: 292; pl. 10, fig. 35. Loyalty Islands. Holotype (the only specimen described) EE.3791 {Hadfield}.
- tigrinum, *Potadoma*** Connolly 1938: 8; text fig. French Congo, Indo Sibiiti [Kays River]. Seven syntypes EE.7907 {Spence ex Connolly}.
- topazon, *Euonyma*** Connolly 1923b: 637; pl. 19, fig. 20. Kenya, Urquess. Four paratypes EE.5616 {Spence ex Preston}.
- torresiense, *Bittium*** Melvill and Standen 1899b: 168; pl. 10, fig. 6. Station 14, channels between reefs, Mèr [Torres Straits]. Two syntypes EE.7854 {Haddon}.
- tragema, *Solariella (Conotrochus)*** Melvill and Standen 1896: 313; pl. 11, fig. 78. Loyalty Islands. Figured syntype EE.3792 and one syntype EE.7908 {Hadfield}.

- transcendens, Cardium (Trachycardium)*** Melvill and Standen 1899b: 191; pl. 11, fig. 21. Torres Straits [*vide* p.150]. One syntype EE.7909 {Haddon}.
- tricarinata, Leucorbhynchia*** Melvill and Standen 1896: 311; pl. 11, fig. 75. Loyalty Islands. Holotype (the only specimen described) EE.3793 {Hadfield}.
- trochoideum, Craspedopoma*** Lowe 1860b: 117. In convalle “Rib. do Inferno” dicta orae Septentr. Maderae. Two syntypes [‘Madeira’] EE.1710 {Preston 1907, ex Wollaston}.
- tumida, Diplommatica*** Godwin-Austen 1870: 6; pl. 2, fig. 1. Burrail range near Nenglo, N. Cachar hills, in forest, and as usual among decaying leaves. Two syntypes [nr. Asala, N Cachar] EE.3511/141 {Collier}.
- turricula, Rachis*** Preston 1911: 469; pl. 11, fig. 19. Between Rumruti and Mount Kenia, British East Africa. Five syntypes EE.6076 {Spence ex Preston}.

U

- ugandanus, Nothapalus*** Connolly 1923a: 354; pl. 1, fig. 26. Uganda, Kigezi, 6000 ft; Ingezi, Mfumburu Mountains; Belgian Congo, Buhamba; Burunga, Mt. Mikeno. Six syntypes (with egg) [Kizegi] EE.5146 {Spence ex Connolly}.
- umblicata, Perideriopsis*** Putzeys 1898: 3; fig. 5. Nsendwe, Congo. One syntype EE.5198 {Spence ex Dupuis}.
- unicolor*** Melvill and Standen 1907a: 6; pl., fig. 3. New variety of *Lanistes neavei* Melvill and Standen 1907a. Kapopo [Rhodesia, now Ndola, Zambia]. Figured syntype EE.7910 {Neave}.
- unicornis, Euonyma*** Connolly 1910: 265; pl. 6, fig. 3. Transvaal, Schanz Kop, Pretoria [locality of author’s ‘type’ according to Connolly 1939: 342]; Potchefstroom. Cape Colony, Cradock. Six paratypes EE.5400 {Spence ex Connolly}.
- urguessensis, Streptostele*** Connolly 1922b: 502; pl. 14, fig. 2. Kenya, Urguess. One syntype EE.5694 {Spence ex Connolly}.
- uveanum, Bittium*** Melvill and Standen 1896: 299; pl. 10, fig. 49. Loyalty Islands. Figured syntype EE.3794 {Hadfield}.

V

- vallentinianum, Sphaerium*** Melvill and Standen 1914: 132; pl. 7, figs. 3-3b. Herbert Stream, Roy Cove, on mud; also in large pond, Port North [Falkland Islands]. Figured syntype (original of fig. 3) EE.7911 and 3 syntypes EE.7912 [all Herbert Stream] {Vallentin}.
- varia, Euonyma*** Connolly 1910: 263; pl. 6, figs. 5-7. Transvaal, Pienaars Port; Pretoria District; Potchefstroom; Zoutpansberg. Four paratypes EE.5398 {Spence ex Connolly}.
- vaughani, Opisthosiphon*** Bartsch 1946: 222, 230; pl. 37, fig. 1. Below Lisbon Creek, Mangrove Key, Bahamas. Six paratypes EE.3692 {Smithsonian Institution}.

- velutinus, *Homorus*** Connolly 1931: 316; pl. 11, figs. 6-7 and text figs. 2-3. Uganda: North Bugisha District, Mt. Elgon, 7000-9000 feet. Two possible paratypes EE.5381 {Spence ex Hale Carpenter}.
- versicolor, *Odostomia*** Melvill and Standen 1897a: 379; pl. 11, fig. 83. Loyalty Islands. Figured syntype EE.3795 and one possible syntype EE.8121 {Hadfield}.
- versoverana, *Rissoa*** Melvill 1893: 61; pl. 1, fig. 15. *Nomen nudum* in Melvill and Abercrombie 1893: 35. Bombay. Nine syntypes EE.7913 {Abercrombie}.
- villarensis, *Urocoptis*** Torre 1911: 42; pl. 4, figs. 1, 5. Central Cuba; El Purio, near Calabazar de Sagua and El Capiro, near Santa Clara, Province of Santa Clara. A locality also called "Las "Villas". One possible syntype EE.4620 {Spence ex Tomlin}.
- violacea, *Syrnola*** Melvill and Standen 1896: 304; pl. 11, fig. 59. Loyalty Islands. Figured syntype EE.3796 and 2 possible syntypes EE.8119 {Hadfield}.
- viperidens, *Cadulus*** Melvill and Standen 1896: 314; pl. 11, fig. 79. Loyalty Islands. Figured syntype EE.3797 {Hadfield}.

W

- waterstoni, *Anodonta*** Tomlin 1923: 68; 2 text figs. Lake Beschik [Salonika]. Three paratypes (single valves) EE.7914 {Tomlin ex Waterston}.
- whartoni, *Limnaea*** Jones and Preston 1904: 142; text fig. 1. Liu Shi Tao, north-east promontory of Shantung. One syntype EE.7920 {Jones}.
- wildemanni, *Achatina*** Dautzenberg 1908. Kasai, Manghay. One syntype EE.5507 {Spence ex Connolly}. See also Pilsbry 1919 regarding type locality.
- williamsi, *Olivella*** Melvill and Standen 1897a: 380; 2 text figs. Loyalty Islands. Figured syntype EE.3798 {Hadfield}.
- woodhousei, *Homorus*** Connolly 1923a: 352; pl. 1, fig. 9. Uganda, Mt. Elgon. Six syntypes (with egg) EE.5438 and one syntype (with 3 eggs) EE.5435 {Spence ex Kennard ex Woodhouse}.
- worcesteri, *Cochlostyla*** Bartsch 1909: 295; pl. 29, figs. 14, 16. Bantayan Island [off N.W. coast of Cebu, Philippines]. Six paratypes EE.3679 {Smithsonian Institution}.

X

- xanthoporphyria, *Drillia*** Melvill and Standen 1896: 278; pl. 9, fig. 11. Loyalty Islands. Holotype EE.3799 {Hadfield}. Holotype refigured in Kilburn 1994: fig. 86, and referred to as holotype (p. 223).
- xenophyes, *Turbonilla*** Melvill and Standen 1912: 353; pl. 7, figs. 16, 16a. Trawl, Burdwood Bank, south of the Falkland Islands, 56 fathoms. Station 346 [lat. 54° 25'S., long. 57°32'W.]. Four syntypes EE.7921 {SNAE}.
- xuthedra, *Ricinula* (*Sistrum*)** Melvill 1893: 55; pl. 1, fig. 4. *Nomen nudum* in Melvill and Abercrombie 1893: 31. Ratnagiri. Two syntypes EE.7922 {Abercrombie}.

Y

yoshidai Bartsch 1925a: 72. New subspecies of *Katayama nosophora* Robson 1915. Kurume, Kyushu, Japan. Nine syntypes EE.3691 {Smithsonian Institution}.

Z

zadela, *Alaba* Melvill and Standen 1896: 305; pl. 11, fig. 71. Loyalty Islands. Holotype (the only specimen described) EE.3800 {Hadfield}.

zambesiensis, *Unio* Preston 1905: 301; text fig. 1. Just above Victoria Falls, Zambesi River. Two possible syntypes (single valves) EE.5741 {Spence ex Preston}.

zatricium, *Engina* Melvill 1894: 51; text fig. Lifu, Loyalty Islands. Nine possible syntypes EE.2589 {Hadfield}.

zea, *Engina* Melvill 1893: 55; pl. 1, fig. 7. *Nomen nudum* in Melvill and Abercrombie 1893: 29. Bombay. Four syntypes EE.7923 {Abercrombie}.

zonata Connolly 1925b: 474. New variety of *Halolimnolix iredalei* Connolly 1925. Kenya, Rumruti; Cherangani Hills. Seven syntypes [Cherangani] EE.6139 {Spence ex Connolly}.

zonula, *Rissoina* Melvill and Standen 1896: 308; pl. 11, fig. 67. Loyalty Islands. One syntype EE.3802 {Hadfield}.

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