



This paper constitutes the first part of the initiative to document Afrotropical hymenopteran diversity and provides a current synthesis of Afrotropical cynipoid systematics, including an overview of biological associations, and the first key to all cynipoid genera of the Afrotropical region. The Afrotropical Cynipoidea are represented by 306 described species and 54 genera in four families: Cynipidae, Figitidae, Liopteridae and Ibaliidae, the latter represented by a single introduced species. As part of this overview assessment seven new genus-level synonymies, one genus resurrected from synonymy, 54 new combinations, one combination reinstated, and one new replacement name are presented. Interactive Lucid Phoenix and Lucid matrix identification keys are available online on WaspWeb. The development of this resource is aimed to facilitate future research on this ecologically and agriculturally important superfamily of wasps.

## AFROTROPICAL CYNIPOIDEA (HYMENOPTERA)

BY SIMON VAN NOORT, MATTHEW L. BUFFINGTON,  
MATTIAS FORSHAGE



*Pycnostigmus mastersonae* Buffington & van Noort, 2007

ZooKeys 493 ♦ 2015  
Special Issue

<http://zookeys.pensoft.net>



For those who want their work rapidly known to the World !

#### Editor-in-Chief

Terry Erwin  
Smithsonian Institution  
PO Box 37012, MRC 187, Rm. CE-723  
Washington, DC 20013-7012  
U.S.A.  
E-mail: [erwint@si.edu](mailto:erwint@si.edu)

#### Managing Editor

Lyubomir Penev  
Institute of Biodiversity and Ecosystem Research  
Bulgarian Academy of Sciences  
Yurii Gagarin Street 2  
1113 Sofia, Bulgaria  
E-mail: [info@pensoft.net](mailto:info@pensoft.net)

**Editorial Board:** <http://zookeys.pensoft.net/board>

#### Focus and Scope

**ZooKeys** is a peer-reviewed, open-access, rapidly disseminated journal launched to accelerate research and free information exchange in taxonomy, phylogeny, biogeography and evolution of animals. **ZooKeys** aims to apply the latest trends and methodologies in publishing and preservation of digital materials to meet the highest possible standards of the cybertaxonomy era. **ZooKeys** will publish papers in systematic zoology containing taxonomic/faunistic data on any taxon of any geological age from any part of the world with no limit to manuscript size.

**ZooKeys** will consider for publishing works on the following topics:

- new descriptions of taxa, if they are accomplished with proper diagnoses, keys and/or revision of at least at species group level
- taxonomic revisions of extant (or "recent") and fossil animal groups
- checklists and catalogues
- phylogenetic and evolutionary analyses
- papers in descriptive and/or historical biogeography
- methodology papers
- data mining and literature surveys
- monographs, conspecti, atlases
- collections of papers, Festschrift volumes, conference proceedings

Papers containing identification keys will be accepted with priority. Extensive manuscripts consisting mostly of keys will be considered for publishing as well.

ISBN numbers will be assigned to large monographic papers (i.e., major revisions of taxa), monographs, collections of papers, Festschrift volumes, atlases, checklists, conspecti.

All content is Open Access distributed under the terms of the *Creative Commons Attribution License*, which permits unrestricted use, distribution, and reproduction in any medium, provided the original author and source are credited. Authors are thus encouraged to post the pdf files of published papers on their homepages or elsewhere to expedite distribution.

#### Editorial Office

Pensoft Publishers  
Prof. Georgi Zlatarski 12, 1700 Sofia, Bulgaria. Tel. +359-2-8704281, Fax +359-2-8704282  
E-mail: [zookeys@pensoft.net](mailto:zookeys@pensoft.net)

#### AUTHOR GUIDELINES

Authors are kindly requested to submit their manuscript *only* through the online submission module at <http://zookeys.pensoft.net/>. In case of difficulties with the submission procedure, please contact [zookeys@pensoft.net](mailto:zookeys@pensoft.net). Full text of author guidelines is available at: <http://zookeys.pensoft.net/about#AuthorGuidelines>

#### EXCERPTS FROM THE GUIDELINES

**BODY TEXT.** All papers must be in English, checked by a native English-speaking colleague (if author(s) is/are not native English speaker(s)). Write with precision, clarity, and economy: use the active voice and first person whenever appropriate.

**WEB (HTML) LINKS.** Authors may include links to other Internet resources in their article. This is especially encouraged in the reference section. When inserting a reference to a web-page, please include the **http://** portion of the address.

**CITATIONS WITHIN THE TEXT.** Before submitting the manuscript, check each citation in the text against the **References** to ensure that they match exactly. Delete citations from the list if they are not actually cited in the text of the article. Citations in the text should be formatted as follows: (Smith 1990) or (Smith et al. 1998; Brock and Gunderson 2001; Felt 2006).

**REFERENCES.** It is crucial to properly format the references, because all references will be linked electronically as much as possible to the papers they cite. For all references, list all authors. You can include a **DOI** number for the full-text article as an alternative to or in addition to traditional volume and page numbers. Please use the following style for the reference list:

**Published Papers:** Polaszek A, Alonso-Zarazaga M, Bouchet P, Brothers DJ, Evenhuis NL, Krell FT, Lyal CHC, Minelli A, Pyle RL, Robinson N, Thompson FC, van Tol J (2005) ZooBank: the open-access register for zoological taxonomy: Technical Discussion Paper. *Bulletin of Zoological Nomenclature* 62: 210-220.

**Accepted Papers:** Same as above, but "In press" appears instead the page numbers.

**Electronic Journal Articles:** Mallet J, Willmott K (2002) Taxonomy: renaissance or Tower of Babel? *Trends in Ecology and Evolution* 18 (2): 57-59. doi: 10.1016/S0169-5347(02)00061-7.

**Paper within conference proceedings:** Orr AG (2006) Odonata in Bornean tropical rain forest formations: Diversity, endemism and applications for conservation management. In Cordero Rivera A (Ed) *Forest and Dragonflies. Fourth WDA International Symposium of Odonatology*, Pontevedra (Spain), July 2005. Pensoft Publishers, Sofia-Moscow, 51-78.

**Book chapters:** Mayr E (2000) The biological species concept. In: Wheeler QD, Meier R (Eds) *Species Concepts and Phylogenetic Theory: A Debate*. Columbia University Press, New York, 17-29.

**Books:** Goix N, Klimaszewski J (2007) *Catalogue of Aleocharine Rove Beetles of Canada and Alaska*. Pensoft Publishers, Sofia-Moscow, 166 pp.

**Book with institutional author:** International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature (1999) *International code of zoological nomenclature. Fourth Edition*. London: The International Trust for Zoological Nomenclature.

**PhD thesis:** Dalebout ML (2002) *Species identity, genetic diversity and molecular systematic relationships among the Ziphiidae (beaked whales)*. PhD thesis, Auckland, New Zealand: University of Auckland.

**Link/URL:** BBC News: Island leopard deemed new species. <http://news.bbc.co.uk/3/VI/2008> [accessed 3.VI.2008]

**CITATIONS OF PUBLIC RESOURCE DATABASES:** It is highly recommended all appropriate datasets, images, and information to be deposited in public resources. Please provide the relevant accession numbers (and version numbers, if appropriate). Accession numbers should be provided in parentheses after the entity on first use. Examples of such databases include,

but are not limited to:

- Zoobank ([www.zoobank.org](http://www.zoobank.org)),
- Morphbank ([www.morphbank.net](http://www.morphbank.net)),
- Genbank ([www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Genbank](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Genbank)),
- BarCode ([www.barcodinglife.org](http://www.barcodinglife.org))

Providing accession numbers allows linking to and from established databases and integrates your article with a broader collection of scientific information. Please list all accession numbers directly **after the References**.

**INTERNATIONAL CODE FOR ZOOLOGICAL NOMENCLATURE.** **ZooKeys** will publish papers only strictly following the rules of the 4th edition of the *International Code of Zoological Nomenclature*. Each first mentioning of an animal species name within the text must be provided with author(s)' name(s). Year of publication of animal species is recommended to be given in taxonomic revisions with providing full referencing of original description in the list of references.

**OPEN ACCESS FEES.** Publication fees in open access journals ensure a barrier-free distribution of your paper at no charge for the readers and include costs involved in processing, formatting, publishing, indexing and archiving your paper.

The journal charges Open Access Publication Fee of EURO 15 per page for papers of less than 100 printed pages. Publication fees for larger papers will be discounted and can be negotiated with the Managing Editor.

Open Access Publication Fees are usually covered by institutional funds and grants. Discounts/waivers can be requested by private and retired zoologists, scientists from low- and middle-level income countries, post-graduate students, especially in case of exceptionally good manuscripts.

Discounts will be offered also to scientists who actively participate in the reviewing and editing process.

**PRINTED VERSION.** Offprints and printed issues of the journal can be purchased additionally (see journal's website). For standing orders/subscriptions please contact the Managing Editor.